



# **YBN UNIVERSITY**

Established by the Act of Government of Jharkhand Act 15, 2017

Gazette Notification No. 505, Dated 17th July 2017

As per Section 2(f) of UGC Act. 1956

## **DIPLOMA ENGINEERING ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**



**RAJAULATU, NAMKUM, RANCHI, JHARKHAND**

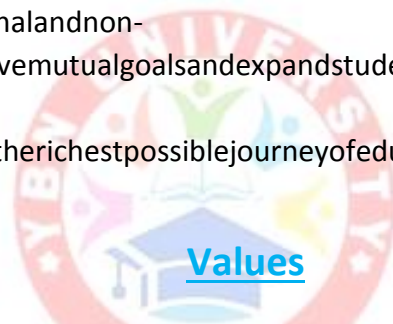
## VISION

YBN University envisions to be a global university for Center of Excellence with set standards in education, research, creativity, entrepreneurship and ethical values, overcoming challenges in the service of mankind encompassing equity and productivity.

## MISSION

With strong belief in the astounding future of our students, YBN University looks forward for these goals and the actions it undertakes. The following are its key prepositions:

- To disseminate knowledge that transforms students into leaders who possess the intellect, aptitude, skill and confidence to succeed in all pursuits of life.
- Develop academic programs that meet the needs of regional, state, national and global communities.
- To create a collaborative environment open to free exchange of ideas, where education, research, creativity and entrepreneurship can flourish.
- Collaborate with other educational and non-educational institutions to achieve mutual goals and expand student opportunities through internship and placements.
- Provide students/faculties with the richest possible journey of educational development in a supportive and congenial environment.



- **Excellence:** We aim to achieve excellence in all our work, always being principled, considerate and respectful.
- **Diversity:** We value the opportunity to work, learn and develop in a community that embraces the diversity of individuals enhancing multicultural learning junctures.
- **Integrity:** Having a strong belief to act with honesty, courage and trustworthiness, we support an environment of respect among students/faculties/staffs.
- **Ethical:** Having commitment to ethical and responsible behavior in our own actions, we look forward to develop the same in our students.
- **Innovation:** We build strength through innovation into our curriculum, culture, workplace and campus creating an environment with opportunities for growth and change.
- **Resilience:** We change, adapt and transform, also are creative to meet the ever-changing needs of the University and the Society.
- **Commitment:** We sustain a deep allegiance and commitment to the interests of the region and state in which we are based, alongside our national and international efforts, ensuring relevance to all.

## SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING ABOUT THE DEPARTMENT:

Electronics and Communication Engineering (ECE) is a swiftly advancing field, with new ideas emerging every other seconds. Graduate engineers in this discipline will be equipped to design and fabricate, install, operate and maintain complex electronic circuits, equipments and systems. The course also covers designing security in communications, besides all the DESIGNED SECTOR, COAL SECTOR & TELECOM SECTOR, software and hardware required in the communication domain. The course also covers designing security in communications, besides all the software and hardware required in the communication domain.

#### VISION OF THE DEPARTMENT:

The vision of ECE department is to become pioneer in higher learning and research and to produce creative solutions to societal needs.

- TO prepare engineers, proficient to meet the needs of current technological advancements in the field of Electronics and Communication Engineering by establishing a learning environment consistent with industry standards in academics and research.
- To create a passion amongst students for contributing to research by providing industry-oriented learning.
- The Department endeavors to facilitate state-of-the-art technical education in the field of Electronics and Communication Engineering by infusing scientific temper in the students leading towards research and to grow as a centre of excellence in the field. The vision of the department is to provide education to students that is directly applicable to problems and situations encountered in real life and thus foster a successful career. The department aims to provide the best platform to students and staff for their growth.
- To become an internationally recognized center of excellence that produces skilled, innovative and ethical engineers relevant for academics and industry.
- To impart latest knowledge and skills so as to kindle innovation & creativity among students, to develop and sustain a culture of research while promoting values, ethics and professionalism, leading to a progressive career in industry & academia globally.
- Create high-quality engineering professionals through research, innovation and teamwork for a lasting technology development in the area of Electronics and Communication Engineering.

#### MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT:

The Mission of the Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering is:

- To be the epitome of academic rigour, flexible to accommodate every student and faculty for basic, current and future technologies in Electronics and Communication Engineering.
- Strengthening and providing support in sustaining a healthy society by improving the quality of life through the application of technology.
- To provide excellence in education & research.

➤ To provide quality education and to make the students entrepreneur and employable.  
Continuous upgradation of techniques for reaching heights of excellence in a global.

To offer qualitative Electronics & Communication engineering education and professional ethics of global standard through innovative methods of teaching and learning with practical orientation so as to prepare students for successful career/higher study.

➤ Foster culture of innovation and research in the field of Electronics & Communication engineering.

➤ To provide best learning environment to the students, faculty and staff members conducive to creating excellence in technical education.

➤ To engage modern education aids, laboratories and competent faculty ensuring effective teaching learning process to meet the ever growing and changing industrial and business environment.

➤ To continuously challenge the young minds with ideas so as to carry out innovative research through interaction with the research organizations & industry and to provide them avenues for recognition by participation in challenging platforms.

➤ To develop responsible citizens and professional leaders with high ethical and moral values, who contribute in dissemination of universal science and technology.

➤ To offer a well-balanced programme of instruction, lab practices, research & development activities, product incubation.

➤ Develop accomplished technical personnel with a strong background on fundamental and advanced concepts, have excellent professional conduct.

➤ Enhance overall personality development which includes innovative and group work exercises, entrepreneurial skills, communication skills and employability.

➤ Ensuring effective teaching—learning process to provide in-depth knowledge of principles and its applications pertaining to Electronics & Communication Engineering and interdisciplinary areas.

➤ Providing industry and department interaction through consultancy and sponsored research.

➤ To create a passion among students for contributing to research by providing industry oriented learning.

➤ To impart in-depth knowledge in principles and applications related to design and development of various systems for societal needs.

➤ To build the skill sets, attitude and core competence of students and faculty by providing them with the opportunity to organize various technical events which will bring out their inherent talents.

➤ To produce graduates with technical expertise, professional attitude and ethical values

➤ To instil creative thinking through innovative and team based methods which develops the entrepreneurial skills, employability and research capability among professionals.

➤ To inculcate in the graduates, the thirst for life-

long learning and guide them to obtain thorough knowledge in their chosen interdisciplinary field.

➤ The ECE Department's mission is to carry out advanced research and development in various areas of Electronics

& Communication Engineering with different application domains, and to train and educate, at both

undergraduate

and postgraduate levels, engineers of outstanding ability who can become innovators and new product

creators.

## ACADEMICS:

➤ Under Graduate Students pursuing DIPLOMA, B.Tech.& M.TECH in ECE have a full and flexible undergraduate curriculum. Numerous streams can be tailored to fit every

individual's interests, skills and career goals. Students can prepare for technological careers in industry, academia or management.

➤ Post Graduate Postgraduate study in ECE prepares students for leadership roles in research, development and design positions that require skillful and imaginative engineering solutions. The department offers several postgraduate degrees in the latest advanced technology.

➤ Research Focus Interdisciplinary research, a system-level approach and close ties with industry combine to yield up-to-date research. Through research center industrial liaison programs and departmental advisory boards, faculty and students can work towards future technologies.

➤ Advantage State-of-the-art computer labs updated with the latest software currently used by industry. Many MOLT's with leading electronics companies have been signed.



### PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES(PEO):

- To undertake industry careers involving innovation and problem solving using Electronics & Communication technologies.
- To undertake research careers in Electronics Communications and allied areas.
- To contribute to society by becoming a model citizen, who is good at communication, ethics, professionalism.
- To build strong fundamental knowledge amongst students to pursue higher education and continue professional development in Electronics & other field.
- To develop a qualitative educational and research platform to attract good students and faculty to carry out their academic and professional career here.
- To develop state-of-art laboratory for the UG and PG students for the knowledge gain in advanced and recent technologies.
- To be one of the leading department globally in the field of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering in terms of producing quality engineers and researchers.
- TO bridge the gap between the industry and institute with expanding collaboration and partnerships with industry and Other organization.
- To enable student to achieve immediate employment in Electronics, Communication and IT related industries with appropriate title and compensation.
- To nurture student to be sensitive to ethical, societal and environmental issues while conducting their professional work.
- To achieve global recognition in the field of communication technologies, Signal and Image processing application in Robotics and VLSI designing.





## LONG-RANGE GOALS

- Achieve excellence in teaching and research by recruiting and retaining deserving faculty members thus making it to be preferred destination for higher studies
- Promote and strengthening PG as well as PhD programs by strengthening the R&D activities
- Promote and strengthening Industry institute interaction and consultancy. Establishing the department as one of the global leading learning and research center.
- Enter leading role in the contribution to the community as well as society.

## STRENGTH OF THE DEPARTMENT

### Quality of student input

- Digital classroom facilities.
- Highly qualified faculty members.
  - Modern equipment (TI DSP processors, Spectrum Analyzer, RF Trainer Kits, Network Analyzer, IE3D)
  - Software, Well equipped Work Benches, Cadence, Tanner Tools, FPGA Boards, Media Kits etc.
- WIFI connectivity.
- Well equipped computing facility.
- Faculty retention.
- Industry based training program through centers of excellence.
- Excellent placement.
- Research publications.
- Student internship ➤ Regular conduction of workshops, FDPs, guest lectures and seminars for students, faculty members and staff.
- Faculty interaction with outside world.
- Highly successful and recognized Alumnae

## PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOME (PSO):

The ability to absorb and apply fundamental knowledge of core Electronics and Communication Engineering subjects in the analysis, design, and development of various types of electronics systems. Competence in using modern Electronics and Communication Engineering software and hardware tools for the design and analysis of complex electronics systems and their real applications. Excellent adaptability to changing work environment, good interpersonal skills, professional ethics and societal responsibilities.

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## **HOD DESK**

I take this opportunity to welcome you all to the department of Electronics and Communication Engineering which is committed to producing world class professional Engineers of this core branch of Electronics and Communication Engineering. The process of learning is extremely important in life. What you learn, how you learn and where you learn, play a crucial role in developing one's intellectual capability, besides career. We at the Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering of YBN UNIVERSITY strive towards a world class Institution by producing professional Electronics and Communication Engineers with high technical knowledge, professional skills and ethical values. We in this department provide our students with several value added courses besides the prescribed syllabus to augment various panorama of their career, provide best professional opportunities and look forward to their bright future. The perseverance of students and the encouragement of the faculty are always reflected in the university results. We, as a team resolve to take the department to heights of success and glory and prepare the students for the forthcoming challenges of real life. We are confident that our students will emerge as assets not only to this institution and to the organization they belong, but also to the country at large. We are a preferred partner to the industry and community for contribution towards their economic and social development by providing high quality manpower through excellence in teaching, research and consultancy.



**ER. KUMARIVINITA**

Head Of Department ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY  
YBN UNIVERSITY, RANCHI



YBN UNIVERSITY is recognized as a point of reference, a catalyst, a facilitator, a trend setter and a leader in technical education. The excellent performance of our alumni has enabled the department to maintain its strong reputation. The department has a global reach with its wide and strong alumni network. Our Alumni network involves Entrepreneurs, Teaching professionals, Managers and Administrators at the highest levels in their respective fields. The Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering was instituted in the year 2017 with the objective of imparting knowledge in cutting-edge technologies of Electronics and Communication Technology. Ever since the inception of the department, it has been fulfilling to the needs of the students by imparting the latest and need-based technical knowledge. The department has enough technical background besides well-equipped computer laboratories to give practical exposure to the students. The department, headed by professors who are experts in their own disciplines, aims at educating and training students with sound knowledge and awareness in the latest trends in electronics, communication and information technology. The department houses student branches of professional bodies like IETE and IEEE. Student branches often conduct technical and non-technical events to motivate the students. These events hone the soft, technical skills, attitude and self-confidence of the students. Our mission is to drive the concepts into the minds of students and infuse scientific temper in the students and guide them towards research in communication engineering. Students are encouraged to participate in various activities like paper presentation, technical quiz, project design, project contests, sports, NSS, YRC, and cultural activities. Students are motivated to undergo In-Plant Training and many Industrial Visits are arranged every year to get industry exposure. Electronics and Communication Engineering (ECE) is one of the largest and fastest growing fields of engineering. The present Technology revolution is changing the world and is offering challenging opportunities to specifically Engineers. Electronics and Communication Engineering has a vital position in this technology revolution. Electronics engineer must find new solutions to the practical problems affecting our daily lives. It covers a wide range of applications which make our life easier and enjoyable such as Television, Radio, computers, telecommunication, mobile communication etc. Electronics has a major role in improving productivity in industries like oil, energy, agriculture and so many other important sectors of economy. In steel, petroleum and chemical industries it is the electronic devices that direct, control and test production processes. Health care industry depends on electronic instruments to perform chemical tests and check body functions. There is a good scope for ECE engineers. The Scope is very wide open because the world is moving in the field of technology and developments. It has scope in almost every industry as every industry deal with electronics and computers. They can also find jobs with both private and public Telecommunication companies. They can find job in power sector, steel plants petroleum and chemical industry also. They have scope in both public and private sector with regard to installation, operation and maintenance of electronics equipment and systems. Defense, space and other organizations, which undertake research on a large scale basis, employ electronics engineers in developing and designing systems and devices for telecommunication and signal processing. They can go for PG Courses with various Specializations like IOT (INTERNET OF THINGS) MACHINE LEARNING, VLSI Design, Embedded System, Communication Engineering, Signals and System, Microwave Communications etc.,

Core companies offering jobs to Electronics and Communication Engineers: ECIL, DERL, BEL, BSNL, ISRO, NRS, Intel, Samsung Electronics, Sony, Toshiba, Philips Semiconductors, Texas Instruments, LG Electronics, Nokia, AMD, CISCO, NVidia, HP and IBM are just a few to mention.

With technology spreading its domain to all walks of life, there is a need to upgrade the everwideningknowledge base. YBN University has risen to the occasion, and resolves to provide talented, skilled andhighly competent technical human resource to the industrial society. Education is imparted at theUniversityinamannersothateachstudentrealizeshisresponsibilityofenhancing thepresent skills.

Initsendeavourtofosteranoptimumblendofself-disciplineandconsistency,theUniversityprovidesarobust curriculum to cater to the versatile scenario of the industry. It commits to serve the society withzeal and to fulfill its societal obligations with distinction. With consistent efforts to provide the industrywith apt talent, I invite the prospective potential seekers to participate in the campus admissionprogram.

WISHYOUALLHAPPYLEARNINGHERE.....



## FIRST - SEMESTER

Subject Code	COURSE TITLE	Hrs. Per Week	TERM WORK QUIZ, ASSIGNMENT	MID TERM TEST (TWO)		SEMESTER EVALUATION	LAB WORK QUIZ, ASSIGNMENT	SEMESTER EVALUATION	CREDIT
				I	II	THEORY PAPER MARKS		PRACTICAL / ORAL EXAMINATION (VIVA) MARKS	
<b>YDEC101</b>	MATHEMATICS-I	03	10	10	10	70	---	---	03
<b>YDEC102</b>	APPLIED PHYSICS-I	03	10	10	10	70	---	---	03
<b>YDEC103</b>	APPLIED CHEMISTRY	03	10	10	10	70	---	---	03
<b>YDEC104</b>	COMMUNICATION SKILLS IN ENGLISH	03	10	10	10	70	---	---	03
<b>YDEC102 P</b>	APPLIED PHYSICS-I LAB	02	---	---	---	---	20	30	02
<b>YDEC103 P</b>	APPLIED CHEMISTRY LAB	02	---	---	---	---	20	30	02
<b>YDEC104 P</b>	COMMUNICATION SKILLS IN ENGLISH LAB	02	---	---	---	---	20	30	02
<b>YDEC105 P</b>	ENGINEERING GRAPHICS LAB	03	---	---	---	---	20	30	02
<b>YDEC106 P</b>	WORKSHOP PRACTICAL LAB	03	---	---	---	---	20	30	02
	<b>TOTAL</b>	24	40	40	40	280	100	150	22

## SECOND - SEMESTER

Subject Code	COURSE TITLE	Hrs. Per Week	TERM WORK QUIZ, ASSIGNMENT	MIDTERM TEST (TWO)		SEMESTER EVALUATION THEORY PAPER MARKS	LAB WORK QUIZ, ASSIGNMENT	SEMESTER EVALUATION	CREDIT
				I	II			PRACTICAL / ORAL EXAMINATION (VIVA) MARKS	
<b>YDEC201</b>	MATHEMATICS-II	04	10	10	10	70	---	---	04
<b>YDEC202</b>	APPLIED PHYSICS-II	03	10	10	10	70	---	---	03
<b>YDEC203</b>	INTRODUCTION TO IT SYSTEMS	03	10	10	10	70	---	---	03
<b>YDEC204</b>	FUNDAMENTAL OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING	03	10	10	10	70	---	---	03
<b>YDEC205</b>	ENGINEERING MECHANICS	03	10	10	10	70			03
<b>YDEC202 P</b>	APPLIED PHYSICS-II LAB	02	---	---	---	---	20	30	02
<b>YDEC203 P</b>	INTRODUCTION TO IT SYSTEMS LAB	02	---	---	---	---	20	30	02
<b>YDEC204 P</b>	FUNDAMENTAL OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING LAB	02	---	---	---	---	20	30	02
<b>YDEC205 P</b>	ENGINEERING MECHANICS LAB	02	---	---	---	---	20	30	02
	<b>TOTAL</b>	24	40	40	40	280	100	150	24

### THIRD – SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Hrs/week			Marks		Sem.End Duration-Hrs	Credits
		L	T	P/ D	Internal	Sem End		
YDEC-301	Engineering Mathematics-III	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-302	Humanities and Communication Skills	2	1	-	30	70	3	02
YDEC-303	Network Analysis & Synthesis	4	1	-	30	70	3	04
YDEC-304	Signals and Systems	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-305	Digital Electronics	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-306	Electrical Engineering	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-307	Digital Electronics Lab	-	-	3	50	50	3	02
YDEC-308	Electrical Engineering Lab	-	-	3	50	50	3	02
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>				<b>22</b>

#### FOURTH -SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Hrs/week			Marks		Sem. EndDuration -Hrs	Credits
		L	T	P	Internal	Sem End		
YDEC-401	Engineering Mathematics IV	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-402	Environmental Science	2	1	-	30	70	3	02
YDEC-403	Electronic Circuits	4	1	-	30	70	3	04
YDEC-404	Analog Communication	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-405	Computer Organization & Architecture	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-406	Solid State Devices	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-407	Electronic Circuits Lab	-	-	3	50	50	3	02
YDEC-408	Analog Communication Lab	-	-	3	50	50	3	02
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>				<b>22</b>



### FIFTH-SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Hrs/week			Marks		Sem. EndDura tion -Hrs	Credits
		L	T	P	Inter nal	Sem End		
YDEC-501	Digital SignalProcess ing	4	1	-	30	70	3	04
YDEC-502	Quantitative Techniques ForManagerialDecision s	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-503	Electromagnetic FieldTheory	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDE 504	DigitalCommun ication	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-505	Microprocessors &Microcontrollers	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDE 506	Linear IntegratedCircuit s	2	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-507	Microprocessors &MicrocontrollersLa b	-	-	3	50	50	3	03
YDEC- 508	LinearIntegratedCircuit sLab	-	-	3	50	50	3	02
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>				<b>24</b>

### SIXTH - SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Hrs/week			Marks		Sem. EndDuration -Hrs	Credits
		L	T	P	Inter nal	Sem End		
YDEC-601	Basics of VLSI Design	4	1	-	30	70	3	04
YDEC-602	Engineering Economics and Principles of Management	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-603	Radiation and Propagation	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-604	Control Systems	3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-605	Optical communication	2	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-606		3	1	-	30	70	3	03
YDEC-607	Digital Communication & DSPLab	-	-	3	50	50	3	02
YDEC-608	Mini Project	-	-	3	50	50	3	02
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>				<b>23</b>

# MATHEMATICS-I (YDEC101)

## Objectives:

This course is designed to give a comprehensive coverage at an introductory level to the subject of Trigonometry, Differential Calculus and Basic elements of algebra.

## Content:

### UNIT - I: Trigonometry

Concept of angles, measurement of angles in degrees, grades and radians and their conversions, T-Ratios of Allied angles (without proof), Sum, difference formulae and their applications (without proof). Product formulae (Transformation of product to sum, difference and vice versa). T- Ratios of multiple angles, sub-multiple angles (2A, 3A, A/2). Graphs of  $\sin x$ ,  $\cos x$ ,  $\tan x$  and  $e^x$ .

### UNIT - II: Differential Calculus

Definition of function; Concept of limits. Four standard limits  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{x^n - a^n}{x - a}$ ,  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$ ,  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \left( \frac{a^x - 1}{x} \right)$  and  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} (1 + x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$ .

Differentiation by definition of  $x^n$ ,  $\sin x$ ,  $\cos x$ ,  $\tan x$ ,  $e^x$  and  $\log_a x$ . Differentiation of sum, product and quotient of functions. Differentiation of function of a function. Differentiation of trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions, Logarithmic differentiation, Exponential functions.

### UNIT - III: Algebra

**Complex Numbers:** Definition, real and imaginary parts of a Complex number, polar and Cartesian representation of a complex number and its conversion from one form to other, conjugate of a complex number, modulus and amplitude of a complex number Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division of a complex number. De-Moivre's theorem, its application.

**UNIT – IV: Partial fractions:** Definition of polynomial fraction proper & improper fractions and definition of partial fractions. To resolve proper fraction into partial fraction with denominator containing non-repeated linear factors, repeated linear factors and irreducible non-repeated quadratic factors. To resolve improper fraction into partial fraction.

**UNIT – V: Permutations and Combinations:** Value of  ${}^n P_r$  and  ${}^n C_r$ .

**Binomial theorem:** Binomial theorem (without proof) for positive integral index (expansion and general form); binomial theorem for any index (expansion without proof) first and second binomial approximation with applications to engineering problems

## References:

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 40th Edition, 2007.
2. G. B. Thomas, R. L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic Geometry, Addison Wesley, 9th Edition, 1995.
3. Reena Garg, Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (Revised Ed. 2018)
4. V. Sundaram, R. Balasubramanian, K.A. Lakshminarayanan, Engineering Mathematics, 6/e., ViFirst Year Curriculum Structure Common to All Branches 14kas Publishing House.
5. Reena Garg & Chandrika Prasad, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishing House,

# APPLIED PHYSICS-I(YDEC102)

## Objectives:

Applied Physics includes the study of a large number of diverse topics all related to materials/things that exist in the world around us. It aims to give an understanding of this world both by observation and by prediction of the way in which such objects behave. Concrete use of physical principles and analysis in various fields of engineering and technology are given prominence in the course content. The course will help the diploma engineers to apply the basic concepts and principles to solve broad-based engineering problems and to understand different technology based applications.

## Content:

### Unit 1: Physical world, Units and Measurements

Physical quantities; fundamental and derived, Units and systems of units (FPS, CGS and SI units), Dimensions and dimensional formulae of physical quantities, Principle of homogeneity of dimensions, Dimensional equations and their applications (conversion from one system of units to other, checking of dimensional equations and derivation of simple equations), Limitations of dimensional analysis.

Measurements: Need, measuring instruments, least count, types of measurement (direct, indirect), Errors in measurements (systematic and random), absolute error, relative error, error propagation, error estimation and significant figures.

### Unit 2: Force and Motion

Scalar and Vector quantities – examples, representation of vector, types of vectors. Addition and Subtraction of Vectors, Triangle and Parallelogram law (Statement only), Scalar and Vector Product, Resolution of a Vector and its application to inclined plane and lawn roller. Force, Momentum, Statement and derivation of conservation of linear momentum, its applications such as recoil of gun, rockets, Impulse and its applications. Circular motion, definition of angular displacement, angular velocity, angular acceleration, frequency, time period, Relation between linear and angular velocity, linear acceleration and angular acceleration (related numerical), Centripetal and Centrifugal forces with live examples, Expression and applications such as banking of roads and bending of cyclist.

### Unit 3: Work, Power and Energy

Work: Concept and units, examples of zero work, positive work and negative work Friction: concept, types, laws of limiting friction, coefficient of friction, reducing friction and its engineering applications, Work done in moving an object on horizontal and inclined plane for rough and plane surfaces and related applications. Energy and its units, kinetic energy, gravitational potential energy with examples and derivations, mechanical energy, conservation of mechanical energy for freely falling bodies, transformation of energy (examples). Power and its units, power and work relationship, calculation of power (numerical problems).

### Unit 4: Rotational Motion

Translational and rotational motions with examples, Definition of torque and angular momentum and their examples, Conservation of angular momentum (quantitative) and its applications. Moment of inertia and its physical significance, radius of gyration for rigid body, Theorems of parallel and perpendicular axes (statements only), Moment of inertia of rod, disc, ring and sphere (hollow and solid); (Formulae only).

### Unit 5: Properties of Matter

Elasticity: definition of stress and strain, moduli of elasticity, Hooke's law, significance of stress-strain curve. Pressure: definition, units, atmospheric pressure, gauge pressure, absolute pressure, Fortin's

Barometer and its applications. Surface tension: concept, units, cohesive and adhesive forces, angle of contact, Ascent Formula (No derivation), applications of surface tension, effect of temperature and impurity on surface tension. Viscosity and coefficient of viscosity: Terminal velocity, Stoke's law and effect of temperature on viscosity, application in hydraulic systems. Hydrodynamics: Fluid motion, stream line and turbulent flow, Reynold's number Equation of continuity, Bernoulli's Theorem (only formula and numericals) and its applications.

**Unit 6: Heat and Thermometry** Concept of heat and temperature, modes of heat transfer (conduction, convection and radiation with examples), specific heats, scales of temperature and their relationship, Types of Thermometer (Mercury thermometer, Bimetallic thermometer, Platinum resistance thermometer, Pyrometer) and their uses. Expansion of solids, liquids and gases, coefficient of linear, surface and cubical expansions and relation amongst them, Co-efficient of thermal conductivity, engineering applications.

#### References:

1. Text Book of Physics for Class XI & XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi
2. Applied Physics, Vol. I and Vol. II, TTTI Publications, Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi.
3. Concepts in Physics by H.C. Verma, Vol. I & II, Bharti Bhawan Ltd. New Delhi
4. Engineering Physics by P.V. Naik, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi
5. Engineering Physics by D.K. Bhattacharya & Poonam Tandan; Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Comprehensive Practical Physics, Vol. I & II, J.N. Jaiswal, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi
7. Practical Physics by C. L. Arora, S. Chand Publication.
8. e-books/e-tools/ learning physics software/websites etc.



# APPLIED CHEMISTRY(YDEC103)

## Objectives:

There are numerous number materials are used in fabricating and manufacturing devices for the comfort of life. The selection, characterization and suitability assessment of natural raw materials essentially requires principles and concepts of Applied Chemistry for technicians. On successful completion of this course content will enable technicians to understand, ascertain and analyse and properties of natural raw materials require for producing economical and eco-friendly finished products.

- Solve various engineering problems applying the basic knowledge of atomic structure and chemical bonding.
- Use relevant water treatment method to solve domestic and industrial problems.
- Solve the engineering problems using knowledge of engineering materials and properties.
- Use relevant fuel and lubricants for domestic and industrial applications
- Solve the engineering problems using concept of Electrochemistry and corrosion.

## Content:

### • Unit 1: Atomic Structure, Chemical Bonding and Solutions

Rutherford model of atom, Bohr's theory (expression of energy and radius to be omitted), and hydrogen spectrum explanation based on Bohr's model of atom, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, Quantum numbers – orbital concept. Shapes of s, p and d orbitals, Pauli's exclusion principle, Hund's rule of maximum multiplicity Aufbau rule, electronic configuration. Concept of chemical bonding – cause of chemical bonding, types of bonds: ionic bonding (NaCl example), covalent bond ( $H_2$ ,  $F_2$ , HF hybridization in  $BeCl_2$ ,  $BF_3$ ,  $CH_4$ ,  $NH_3$ ,  $H_2O$ ), coordination bond in  $NH_4^+$ , and anomalous properties of  $NH_3$ ,  $H_2O$  due to hydrogen bonding, and metallic bonding. Solution – idea of solute, solvent and solution, methods to express the concentration of solution-molarity ( $M$  = mole per liter), ppm, mass percentage, volume percentage and mole fraction

### • Unit 2: Water

Graphical presentation of water distribution on Earth (pie or bar diagram). Classification of soft and hard water based on soap test, salts causing water hardness, unit of hardness and simple numerical on water hardness. Cause of poor lathering of soap in hard water, problems caused by the use of hard water in boiler (scale and sludge, foaming and priming, corrosion etc), and quantitative measurement of water hardness by EDTA method, total dissolved solids (TDS) alkalinity estimation.

i). Water softening techniques – soda lime process, zeolite process and ion exchange process.

ii). Municipal water treatment (in brief only) – sedimentation, coagulation, filtration, sterilization. Water for human consumption for drinking and cooking purposes from any water sources and enlist Indian standard specification of drinking water (collect data and understand standards).

### • Unit 3: Engineering Materials

Natural occurrence of metals – minerals, ores of iron, aluminium and copper, gangue (matrix), flux, slag, metallurgy – brief account of general principles of metallurgy. Extraction of - iron from haematite ore using blast furnace, aluminium from bauxite along with reactions. Alloys – definition, purposes of alloying, ferrous alloys and non-ferrous with suitable examples, properties and applications. General chemical composition, composition based applications (elementary idea only details omitted): Portland cement and hardening, Glasses Refractory and Composite materials. Polymers – monomer, homo and co polymers, degree of polymerization, simple reactions involved in preparation and their application of thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics (using PVC, PS, PTFE, nylon – 6, nylon-6,6 and Bakelite), rubber and vulcanization of rubber.

### • Unit 4: Chemistry of Fuels and Lubricants

Definition of fuel and combustion of fuel, classification of fuels, calorific values (HCV and LCV), calculation of HCV and LCV using Dulong's formula. Proximate analysis of coal solid fuel petrol and diesel - fuel rating (octane and cetane numbers), Chemical composition, calorific values and applications of LPG, CNG, water gas, coal gas, producer gas and biogas. Lubrication – function and characteristic properties of good lubricant, classification with



examples, lubrication mechanism – hydrodynamic and boundary lubrication, physical properties (viscosity and viscosity index, oiliness, flash and fire point, cloud and pour point only) and chemical properties (coke number, total acid number saponification value) of lubricants.

#### • Unit 5: Electro Chemistry

Electronic concept of oxidation, reduction and redox reactions. Definition of terms: electrolytes, non-electrolytes with suitable examples, Faraday's laws of electrolysis and simple numerical problems. Industrial Application of Electrolysis –

- Electrometallurgy
- Electroplating
- Electrolytic refining.

Application of redox reactions in electrochemical cells –

- Primary cells – dry cell,
- Secondary cell - commercially used lead storage battery, fuel and Solar cells.

Introduction to Corrosion of metals –

- definition, types of corrosion (chemical and electrochemical),  $H_2$  liberation and  $O_2$  absorption mechanism of electrochemical corrosion, factors affecting rate of corrosion. Internal corrosion preventive measures –
- Purification, alloying and heat treatment and External corrosion preventive measures: a) metal (anodic, cathodic) coatings, b) organic inhibitors.

#### References/Suggested Learning Resources:

##### (a) Books :

- 1) Text Book of Chemistry for Class XI & XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi, 2017-18.
- 2) Agarwal, & Shikha, Engineering Chemistry, Cambridge University Press; New Delhi, 2015.
- 3) C.N. R. Rao, Understanding Chemistry, Universities Press (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
- 4) Dara, S. S. & Dr. S.S. Umare, Engineering Chemistry, S.Chand. Publication, New Delhi, New Delhi, 2015.
- 5) Jain & Jain, Engineering Chemistry, Dhanpat Rai and Sons; New Delhi, 2015.
- 6) Dr. Vairam, S., Engineering Chemistry, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi, 2013.
- 7) Dr. G. H. Hugar & Prof A. N. Pathak, Applied Chemistry Laboratory Practices, Vol. I and Vol. II, NITTTR, Chandigarh, Publications, 2013-14.
- 8) Agnihotri, Rajesh, Chemistry for Engineers, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd., 2014.

##### (b) Open source software and website address:

- 1 [www.chemguide.co.uk/atommenu.html](http://www.chemguide.co.uk/atommenu.html) (Atomic structure and chemical bonding)
- 2 [www.visionlearning.com](http://www.visionlearning.com) (Atomic structure and chemical bonding)
- 3 [www.chem1.com](http://www.chem1.com) (Atomic structure and chemical bonding)
- 4 <https://www.wastewaterlearning.com/elearning/> (Water Treatment)
- 5 [www.capital-refractories.com](http://www.capital-refractories.com) (Metals, Alloys, Cement, and Refractory Materials)
- 7 [www.chemcollective.org](http://www.chemcollective.org) (Metals, Alloys)

# COMMUNICATION SKILLS IN ENGLISH(YDEC104)

## Objectives:

Communication skills play an important role in career development. This course aims at introducing basic concepts of communication skills with an emphasis on developing personality of the students.

Thus, the main objectives of this course are: 21 First Year Curriculum Structure Common to All Branches

To develop confidence in speaking English with correct pronunciation. To develop communication skills of the students i.e. listening, speaking, reading and writing skills. To introduce the need for personality development- Focus will be on developing certain qualities which will aid students in handling personal and career challenges, leadership skills etc.

## Content

### Unit-1 Communication: Theory and Practice

- Basics of communication: Introduction, meaning and definition, process of communication etc.
- Types of communication: formal and informal, verbal, non-verbal and written Barriers to effective communication.
- 7 Cs for effective communication (considerate, concrete, concise, clear, complete, correct, courteous).
- Art of Effective communication,
  - o Choosing words
  - o Voice
  - o Modulation
  - o Clarity
  - o Time
  - o Simplification of words
- Technical Communication.

### Unit-2 Soft Skills for Professional Excellence

- Introduction: Soft Skills and Hard Skills.
- Importance of soft skills.
- Life skills: Self-awareness and Self-analysis, adaptability, resilience, emotional intelligence and empathy etc.
- Applying soft skills across cultures.
- Case Studies.

### Unit-3: Reading Comprehension

Comprehension, vocabulary enhancement and grammar exercises based on reading of the following texts:

#### Section-1

*Malgudi Days*: R.K. Narayan

*The Room on Roof*: Ruskin Bond

"The Gift of the Magi" by O. Henry

"Uncle Podger Hangs a Picture" Jerome K. Jerome

#### Section-2

Night of the Scorpion by Nissim Ezekiel,

Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening by Robert Frost,

Where the Mind is Without Fear by Rabindranath Tagore,

Ode to Tomatoes by Pablo Neruda,

### Unit-4: Professional Writing

The art of précis writing,

Letters: business and personnel,

Drafting e-mail, notices, minutes of a meeting etc.



Filling-up different forms such as banks and on-line forms for placement etc.

#### **Unit-5: Vocabulary and Grammar**

Vocabulary of commonly used words

Glossary of administrative terms (English and Hindi)

One-word substitution, Idioms and phrases etc.

Parts of speech, active and passive voice, tenses etc., Punctuation

#### **References:**

1. J.D.O'Connor. *Better English Pronunciation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980.
2. Lindley Murray. *An English Grammar: Comprehending Principles and Rules*. London: Wilson and Sons, 1908.
3. Kulbhushan Kumar, *Effective Communication Skills*, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (Revised Edition 2018)
4. Margaret M. Maison. *Examine your English*. Orient Longman: New Delhi, 1964.
5. M. Ashraf Rizvi. *Effective Technical Communication*. Mc-Graw Hill: Delhi, 2002.
6. John Nielson. *Effective Communication Skills*. Xlibris, 2008.
7. *Oxford Dictionary*
8. *Roget's Thesaurus of English Words and Phrases*
9. *Collin's English Dictionary*



# ENGINEERING GRAPHICS(YDEC103)

## Course Objectives:

- To understand the language of graphics which is used to express ideas, convey instructions while carrying out engineering jobs.
- To develop drafting and sketching skills, to know the applications of drawing equipments, and get familiarize with Indian Standards related to engineering drawings.
- To develop skills to visualize actual object or a part of it, on the basis of drawings.
- To develop skills to translate ideas into sketches and to draw and read various engineering curves, projections and dimensioning styles.
- To understand the basic commands and develop basic skills related to computer aided drafting, of how to draw, modify, and edit basic shapes (2D), using AUTOCAD. 23 First Year Curriculum Structure Common to All Branches

## Course Content

### Unit – I Basic elements of Drawing

Drawing Instruments and supporting materials: method to use them with applications. Convention of lines and their applications. Representative Fractions – reduced, enlarged and full size scales; Engineering Scales such as plain and diagonal scale. Dimensioning techniques as per SP-46:2003 – types and applications of chain, parallel and coordinate dimensioning. Geometrical and Tangency constructions. (Redraw the figure)

### Unit – II Orthographic projections

Introduction of projections-orthographic, perspective, isometric and oblique: concept and applications. (No question to be asked in examination). Introduction to orthographic projection, First angle and Third angle method, their symbols. Conversion of pictorial view into Orthographic Views – object containing plain surfaces, slanting surfaces, slots, ribs, cylindrical surfaces. (use First Angle Projection method only)

### Unit – III Isometric Projections

Introduction to isometric projections. Isometric scale and Natural scale. Isometric view and isometric projection. Illustrative problems related to objects containing lines, circles and arcs shape only. Conversion of orthographic views into isometric view/projection.

### Unit – IV Free Hand Sketches of engineering elements

Free hand sketches of machine elements: Thread profiles, nuts, bolts, studs, set screws, washer, Locking arrangements. (For branches other than mechanical Engineering, the teacher should select branch specific elements for free hand sketching) Free hand sketches of orthographic view (on squared graph paper) and isometric view (on isometric grid paper)

### Unit – V Computer aided drafting interface

Computer Aided Drafting: concept. Hardware and various CAD software available. System requirements and Understanding the interface. Components of AutoCAD software window: Title bar, standard tool bar, menu bar, object properties tool bar, draw tool bar, modify tool bar, cursor cross hair. Command window, status bar, drawing area, UCS icon. File features: New file, Saving the file, Opening an existing drawing file, Creating templates, Quit. Setting up new drawing: Units, Limits, Grid, Snap. Undoing and redoing action.

### Unit – VI Computer aided drafting

Draw basic entities like Line, Circle, Arc, Polygon, Ellipse, Rectangle, Multiline, PolyLine. Method of Specifying points: Absolute coordinates, Relative Cartesian and Polar coordinates. Modify and edit commands like trim, extend, delete, copy, offset, array, block, layers. Dimensioning: Linear, Horizontal Vertical, Aligned, Rotated, Baseline, Continuous, Diameter, Radius, Angular Dimensions. Dim scale variable. Editing dimensions. Text: Single line Text, Multiline

text. Standard sizes of sheet. Selecting Various plotting parameters such as Paper size, paper units, Drawing orientation, plot scale, plot offset, plot area, print preview.

S.No.	Practical Exercises	Unit No	Ap-prox. Hrs
1	Draw horizontal, Vertical, 30 degree, 45 degree, 60 and 75 degrees lines, different types of lines, dimensioning styles using Tee and Set squares/ drafter. (do this exercise in sketchbook)	I	02
2	Write alphabets and numerical (Vertical only) (do this exercise in sketchbook)	I	02
3	Draw regular geometric constructions and redraw the given figure (do this exercise in sketchbook) Part I	II	02
4	Draw regular geometric construction and redraw the given figure (do this exercise in sketchbook) Part II	II	02
5	Draw a problem on orthographic projections using first angle method of projection having plain surfaces and slanting. Part I	III	02
6	Draw another problem on orthographic projections using first angle method of projection having slanting surfaces with slots. Part II	III	02
7	Draw two problems on orthographic projections using first angle method of projection having cylindrical surfaces, ribs. Part I	III	02
8	Draw two problems on Isometric view of simple objects having plain and slanting surface by using natural scale. Part I	IV	02
9	Draw some problems on Isometric projection of simple objects having cylindrical surface by using isometric scale. Part I	IV	02
10	Draw free hand sketches/ conventional representation of machine elements in sketch book such as thread profiles, nuts, bolts, studs, set screws, washers, Locking arrangements. Part I	V	02
11	Problem based Learning: Given the orthographic views of at least three objects with few missing lines, the student will try to imagine the corresponding objects, complete the views and draw these views in sketchbook. Part I	III, II, V	02
12	Draw basic 2D entities like: Rectangle, Rhombus, Polygon using AutoCAD (Print out should be a part of progressive assessment). Part I	V	02
13	Draw basic 2D entities like: Circles, Arcs, circular using AutoCAD (Print out should be a part of progressive assessment). Part II	V	02
14	Draw basic 2D entities like: Circular and rectangular array using AutoCAD (Print out should be a part of progressive assessment). Part III	V	02
15	Draw blocks of 2D entities comprising of Rectangle, Rhombus, Polygon, Circles, Arcs, circular and rectangular array, blocks using AutoCAD (Print out should be a part of progressive assessment). Part IV	V	02
16	Draw basic branch specific components in 2D using AutoCAD (Print out should be a part of term work). Part I	VI	02
17	Draw complex branch specific components in 2D using AutoCAD (Print should be a part of progressive assessment). Part I	VI	02
	<b>Total</b>		<b>34</b>

## SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES

1. Bureau of Indian Standards. *Engineering Drawing Practice for Schools and Colleges IS: Sp-46*. BIS.

Government of India, Third Reprint, October 1998; ISBN: 81-7061-091-2.

2. Bhatt, N. D. *Engineering Drawing*. Charotar Publishing House, Anand, Gujrat 2010; ISBN: 978-93- 80358-17-8.

3. Jain &Gautam, *Engineering Graphics & Design*, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (ISBN: 978-93-86173-478)

4. Jolhe, D. A. *Engineering Drawing*. Tata McGraw Hill Edu. New Delhi, 2010; ISBN: 978-0-07-064837-1

5. Dhawan, R. K. *Engineering Drawing*. S. Chand and Company, New Delhi; ISBN: 81-219-1431-0.

6. Shah, P. J. *Engineering Drawing*. S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2008, ISBN:81-219-2964-4.

7. Kulkarni, D. M.; Rastogi, A. P.; Sarkar, A. K. *Engineering Graphics with AutoCAD*. PHI Learning Private Limited-New Delhi (2010); ISBN: 978-8120337831.

8. Jeyapoovan, T. *Essentials of Engineering Drawing and Graphics using AutoCAD*. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Noida, 2011; ISBN: 978-8125953005.

9. Autodesk. *AutoCAD User Guide*. Autodesk Press, USA, 2015.

### **Software/Learning Websites**

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TJ4jGyD-WCw>

2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dmt6\\_n7Sgcg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dmt6_n7Sgcg)

3. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_MQScnLXL0M](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_MQScnLXL0M)

4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3WXPanCq9LI>

5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fvjk7PlxAuo>

6. <http://www.me.umn.edu/coursesme2011/handouts/engg%20graphics.pdf>

7. <https://www.machinedesignonline.com>

### **Course Outcomes**

Following outcomes will be achieved:

1) Select and construct appropriate drawing scales, use drawing equipment's, and understand Indian Standards of engineering drawing

2) Draw views of given object and components 3) Sketch orthographic projections into isometric projections and vice versa.

3) Apply computer aided drafting tools to create 2D engineering draw



## WORKSHOP PRATICAL(YDEC103)

### Course Objectives:

- ☐ To understand basic engineering processes for manufacturing and assembly.
- ☐ To understand, identify, select and use various marking, measuring, and holding, striking and cutting tools and equipment's
- ☐ To understand and interpret job drawings, produce jobs, and inspect the job for specified dimensions
- ☐ To understand the various types of wiring systems and acquire skills in house wiring
- ☐ To understand, operate, control different machines and equipment's adopting safety practices

### CourseContent:

S.No.	DetailsOfPracticalContent
I	<b>Carpentry:</b> i)Demonstrationofdifferentwoodworkingtools/machines.ii)Demonstrationof different wood working processes, like planing, marking, chiseling, grooving, turning of wood etc. iii) One simple job involving any one joint like mortise and tenon dovetail, bridle, half lap etc.
II	<b>Fitting:</b> i) Demonstration of different fitting tools and drilling machines and power tools ii) Demonstration of different operations like chipping, filing, drilling, tapping, sawing, cutting etc. iii) One simple fitting job involving practice of chipping, filing, drilling, tapping, cutting etc
III	<b>Welding:</b> i) Demonstration of different welding tools / machines. ii) Demonstration on Arc Welding, Gas Welding, MIG, MAG welding, gas cutting and rebuilding of broken parts with welding. iii) One simple job involving butt and lap joint
IV	<b>Sheet Metal Working:</b> i) Demonstration of different sheet metal tools / machines. ii) Demonstration of different sheet metal operations like sheet cutting, bending, edging, end curling, lancing, soldering, brazing, and riveting. iii) One simple job involving sheet metal operations and soldering and riveting.
V	<b>Electrical House Wiring:</b> Practice on simple lamp circuits (i) one lamp controlled by one switch by surface conduit wiring, (ii) Lamp circuits- connection of lamp and socket by separate switches, (iii) Connection of Fluorescent lamp/tube light, (iv) simple lamp circuits- install bedroom lighting. And (v) Simple lamp circuits- install staircase wiring.
VI	<b>Demonstration:</b> i) Demonstration of measurement of Current, Voltage, Power and Energy. ii) Demonstration of advance power tools, pneumatic tools, electrical wiring tools and accessories. iii) Tools for Cutting and drilling

### References:

1. S.K. Hajara Chaudhary, Workshop Technology, Media Promoters and Publishers, New Delhi, 2015
2. B.S. Raghuwanshi, Workshop Technology, Dhanpat Rai and sons, New Delhi 2014
3. K. Venkat Reddy, Workshop Practice Manual, BS Publications, Hyderabad 2014
4. Kents Mechanical Engineering Hand book, John Wiley and Sons, New York

# APPLIED PHYSICS-I(YDEC102P)

## Course Objectives

Study of Applied Physics aims to give an understanding of physical world by observations and predictions. Concrete use of physical principles and analysis in various fields of engineering and technology is very prominent. The course aims to supplement the factual knowledge gained in the lecture by first hand manipulation of apparatus. This will develop scientific temper and help to apply the basic concepts and principles in solving engineering and technology based problems. In addition, students get necessary confidence in handling equipment and thus learn various skills in measurement.

**List of Practical's/Activities** (To perform minimum 10 practical's).

1. To measure length, radius of a given cylinder, a test tube and a beaker using a Vernier caliper and find volume of each object.
2. To determine diameter of a wire, a solid ball and thickness of cardboard using a screw gauge.
3. To determine radius of curvature of a convex and a concave mirror/surface using a spherometer.
4. To verify triangle and parallelogram law of forces.
5. To find the co-efficient of friction between wood and glass using a horizontal board.
6. To determine force constant of a spring using Hook's Law.
7. To verify law of conservation of mechanical energy (PE to KE).
8. To find the moment of inertia of a flywheel.
9. To find the viscosity of a given liquid (Glycerin) by Stoke's law.
10. To find the coefficient of linear expansion of the material of a rod.
11. To determine atmospheric pressure at a place using Fortin's barometer.
12. To measure room temperature and temperature of a hot bath using mercury thermometer and convert it into different scales.

## Learning Outcome:

After undergoing this lab work, the student will be able to:

- ☐ Select right kind of measuring tools (Meter scale, Vernier caliper, Screw gauge, Spherometer etc.) for determining dimensions of physical quantities and make measurements with accuracy and precision.
- ☐ Differentiate various shapes and determine dimensions of plane, curved and regular surfaces/ bodies.
- ☐ Apply and Verify laws of forces and determine resultant force acting on a body.
- ☐ Appreciate role of friction and measure co-efficient of friction between different surfaces.
- ☐ Describe and verify Hook's law and determine force constant of spring body.
- ☐ Identify various forms of energy, energy transformations and verify law of conservation of energy.
- ☐ Understand rotational motion and determine M.I. of a rotating body (flywheel)
- ☐ Understand Stoke's law for viscous liquids and determine viscosity of a given liquid.
- ☐ Understand how materials expand on heating and determine linear expansion coefficient for a given material rod.
- ☐ Understand working and use Fortin's barometers for determining pressure at a place.
- ☐ Understand use of thermometers to measure temperature under different conditions and different scales of temperature measurements.

## References:

1. Text Book of Physics for Class XI & XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi
2. Comprehensive Practical Physics, Vol, I & II, JN Jaiswal, Laxmi Publications (P)Ltd.,
3. Practical Physics by C. L. Arora, S. Chand Publication.
4. e-books/e-tools/ learning physics software/YouTube videos/websites etc.

## APPLIED CHEMISTRY(YDEC103P)

### Course Objectives:

There are numerous number of materials used in fabricating and manufacturing devices for the comfort of life. The selection, characterization and suitability assessment of natural raw materials essentially requires principles and concepts of Applied Chemistry for technicians. The course aims to supplement the factual knowledge gained in the lectures by first hand manipulation of processes and apparatus. This will develop scientific temper and help to apply the basic concepts and principles in solving engineering problems.

### LIST OF PRACTICALS:

Perform any 12 (twelve) Laboratory Practicals.

#### Volumetric and Gravimetric analysis:

- 1 Preparation of standard solution of oxalic acid or potassium permanganate.
- 2 To determine strength of given sodium hydroxide solution by titrating against standard oxalic acid solution using phenolphthalein indicator.
- 3 Standardization of  $\text{KMnO}_4$  solution using standard oxalic acid and Determine the percentage of iron present in given Hematite ore by  $\text{KMnO}_4$  solution.
- 4 Iodometric estimation of copper in the copper pyrite ore.
- 5 Volumetric estimation of total acid number (TAN) of given oil.
- 6 Volumetric estimation of
  - a) Total hardness of given water sample using standard EDTA solution.
  - b) Alkalinity of given water sample using 0.01M sulphuric acid
- 7 Proximate analysis of coal
  - a) Gravimetric estimation moisture in given coal sample
  - b) Gravimetric estimation ash in given coal sample

#### Instrumental analysis

8. Determine the conductivity of given water sample.
9. Determination of the Iron content in given cement sample using colorimeter.
10. Determination of calorific value of solid or liquid fuel using bomb calorimeter.
11. Determination of viscosity of lubricating oil using Redwood viscometer.
12. Determination of flash and fire point of lubricating oil using Able's flash point apparatus.
13. To verify the first law of electrolysis of copper sulfate using copper electrode.
14. Construction and measurement of emf of electrochemical cell (Daniel cell).
15. To study the effect of dissimilar metal combination.

### Teachers should use the following strategies to achieve the various outcomes of the course.

- ☐ Different methods of teaching and media to be used to attain classroom attention.
- ☐ Massive open online courses (MOOCs) may be used to teach various topics/sub topics.
- ☐ 15-20% of the topics which are relatively simpler or descriptive in nature should be given to the students for self-learning and assess the development of competency through classroom presentations.
- ☐ Micro-projects may be given to group of students for hand-on experiences
- ☐ Encouraging students to visit to sites such as Railway station and research establishment around the institution.

**Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course student will be able to

- ☐ To express quantitative measurements accurately.
  - ☐ To practice and adapt good measuring techniques.
  - ☐ To use various apparatus for precise measurements.
  - ☐ To understand and differentiate different methods of quantitative analysis.
- 
- ☐ To know and understand principles of quantitative analysis using instruments.
  - ☐ To construct different electrochemical cells used in developing batteries.
  - ☐ To understand and appreciate methods of corrosion abetments.

**Reference Books:**

1. Text Book of Chemistry for Class XI & XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi, 2017-18.
2. Dr. G. H. Hugar and Prof A. N. Pathak, Applied Chemistry Laboratory Practices, Vol. I and Vol. II, NITTTR, Chandigarh, Publications, 2013-14.
3. Agnihotri, Rajesh, Chemistry for Engineers, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd., 2014.
4. Jain & Jain, Engineering Chemistry, DhanpatRai and Sons; New Delhi, 2015.



# COMMUNICATION SKILLS IN ENGLISH LAB(YDEC104P)

## Objectives:

Communication skills play an important role in career development. This lab course aims at actively involving students in various activities to improve their communication skills with an emphasis on developing personality of the students. Thus, the objectives of this course are:

1. To develop listening skills for enhancing communication.
2. To develop speaking skills with a focus on correct pronunciation and fluency.
3. To introduce the need for Personality development- Focus will be on developing certain qualities which will aid students in handling personal and career challenges, leadership skills etc. for that purpose group discussion, extempore and other activities should be conducted during lab classes.

## Content:

### Unit 1 Listening Skills

Listening Process and Practice: Introduction to recorded lectures, poems, interviews and speeches, listening tests.

### Unit II Introduction to Phonetics

Sounds: consonant, vowel, diphthongs, etc. transcription of words (IPA), weak forms, syllable division, word stress, intonation, voice etc.

### Unit III Speaking Skills

Standard and formal speech: Group discussion, oral presentations, public speaking, business presentations etc. Conversation practice and role playing, mock interviews etc.

### Unit IV Building vocabulary

Etymological study of words and construction of words, phrasal verbs, foreign phrases, idioms and phrases. Jargon/ Register related to organizational set up, word exercises and word games to enhance self-expression and vocabulary of participants.

## Recommended Readings:

1. Daniel Jones. *The Pronunciation of English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1956.
2. James Hartman & et al. Ed. *English Pronouncing Dictionary*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
3. Kulbhushan Kumar, *Effective Communication Skills*, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (Revised Ed. 2018)
4. J.D.O'Connor. *Better English Pronunciation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980.
5. Lindley Murray. *An English Grammar: Comprehending Principles and Rules*. London: Wilson and Sons, 1908.
6. Margaret M. Maisson. *Examine your English*. Orient Longman: New Delhi, 1964.
7. J.Sethi & et al. *A Practice Course in English Pronunciation*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 2004.
8. Pfeiffer, William Sanborn and T.V.S Padmaja. *Technical Communication: A Practical Approach*. 6th ed. Delhi: Pearson, 2007.

## MATHEMATICS-II(YDEC201)

### Course Objectives:

This course is designed to give a comprehensive coverage at an introductory level to the subject of matrices, Integral Calculus coordinate geometry, Basic elements of vector algebra and First Order Differential Equations.

### Course Content:

#### UNIT - I: Determinants and Matrices

Elementary properties of determinants up to 3rd order, consistency of equations, Cramer's rule.

Algebra of matrices, Inverse of a matrix, matrix inverse method to solve a system of linear equations in 3 variables.

#### UNIT - II: Integral Calculus

Integration as inverse operation of differentiation. Simple integration by substitution, by parts

and by partial fractions (for linear factors only). Use of formulas  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^n x \, dx$ ,  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^n x \, dx$  and

$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^m x \cos^n x \, dx$  for solving problems Where m and n are positive integers.

Applications of integration for i. Simple problem on evaluation of area bounded by a curve and axes.

ii. Calculation of Volume of a solid formed by revolution of an area about axes. (Simple problems).

#### UNIT - III: Co-Ordinate Geometry

Equation of straight line in various standard forms (without proof), intersection of two straight lines, angle between two lines. Parallel and perpendicular lines, perpendicular distance formula.

General equation of a circle and its characteristics. To find the equation of a circle, given:

i. Centre and radius,

ii. Three points lying on it and

iii. Coordinates of end points of a diameter;

Definition of conics (Parabola, Ellipse, Hyperbola) their standard equations without proof. Problems on conics when their foci, directrices or vertices are given.

#### UNIT - IV: Vector Algebra

Definition notation and rectangular resolution of a vector. Addition and subtraction of vectors. Scalar and vector products of 2 vectors. Simple problems related to work, moment and angular velocity.

#### UNIT-V: Differential Equations

Solution of first order and first degree differential equation by variable separation method (simple problems). MATLAB – Simple Introduction.

### References:

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 40<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
2. G. B. Thomas, R. L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic Geometry, Addison Wesley, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1995.
3. S.S. Sabharwal, Sunita Jain, Eagle Parkashan, Applied Mathematics, Vol. I & II, Jalandhar.
4. Comprehensive Mathematics, Vol. I & II by Laxmi Publications, Delhi.
5. Reena Garg & Chandrika Prasad, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi



# APPLIED PHYSICS-II(YDEC202)

## Course Objectives

Applied Physics aims to give an understanding of this world both by observation and by prediction of the way in which objects behave. Concrete use of physical principles and analysis in various fields of engineering and technology are given prominence in the course content. The course will help the diploma engineers to apply the basic concepts and principles to solve broad-based engineering problems and to understand different technology based applications.

## Teaching Approach

Teachers should give examples from daily routine as well as, engineering/technology applications on various concepts and principles in each topic so that students are able to understand and grasp these concepts and principles. In all contents, SI units should be followed. Use of demonstration can make the subject interesting and develop scientific temper in the students. Student activities should be planned on all the topics. Activity- Theory - Demonstrate/practice approach may be followed throughout the course so that learning may be outcome and employability based.

## Course Content

### UNIT - 1: Wave motion and its applications

Wave motion, transverse and longitudinal waves with examples, definitions of wave velocity, frequency and wave length and their relationship, Sound and light waves and their properties, wave equation ( $y = r \sin \bar{t}$ ) amplitude, phase, phase difference, principle of superposition of waves and beat formation. Simple Harmonic Motion (SHM): definition, expression for displacement, velocity, acceleration, time period, frequency etc. Simple harmonic progressive wave and energy transfer, study of vibration of cantilever and determination of its time period, Free, forced and resonant vibrations with examples. Acoustics of buildings – reverberation, reverberation time, echo, noise, coefficient of absorption of sound, methods to control reverberation time and their applications, Ultrasonic waves – Introduction and properties, engineering and medical applications of ultrasonic.

### UNIT - 2: Optics

Basic optical laws; reflection and refraction, refractive index, Images and image formation by mirrors, lens and thin lenses, lens formula, power of lens, magnification and defects. Total internal reflection, Critical angle and conditions for total internal reflection, applications of total internal reflection in optical fiber. Optical Instruments; simple and compound microscope, astronomical telescope in normal adjustment, magnifying power, resolving power, uses of microscope and telescope, optical projection systems.

### UNIT - 3: Electrostatics

Coulombs law, unit of charge, Electric field, Electric lines of force and their properties, Electric flux, Electric potential and potential difference, Gauss law: Application of Gauss law to find electric field intensity of straight charged conductor, plane charged sheet and charged sphere. Capacitor and its working, Types of capacitors, Capacitance and its units. Capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor, Series and parallel combination of capacitors (related numerical), dielectric and its effect on capacitance, dielectric break down.

### UNIT - 4: Current Electricity

Electric Current and its units, Direct and alternating current, Resistance and its units, Specific resistance, Conductance, Specific conductance, Series and parallel combination of resistances. Factors affecting resistance of a wire, carbon resistances and colour coding. Ohm's law and its verification, Kirchhoff's laws, Wheatstone bridge and

its applications (slide wire bridge only), Concept of terminal potential difference and Electro motive force (EMF) Heating effect of current, Electric power, Electric energy and its units (related numerical problems), Advantages of Electric Energy over other forms of energy.

### **UNIT - 5: Electromagnetism**

Types of magnetic materials; dia, para and ferromagnetic with their properties, Magnetic field and its units, magnetic intensity, magnetic lines of force, magnetic flux and units, magnetization.

Concept of electromagnetic induction, Faraday's Laws, Lorentz force (force on moving charge in magnetic field). Force on current carrying conductor, force on rectangular coil placed in magnetic field. Moving coil galvanometer; principle, construction and working, Conversion of a galvanometer into ammeter and voltmeter.

### **UNIT - 6: Semiconductor Physics**

Energy bands in solids, Types of materials (insulator, semi-conductor, conductor), intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, p-n junction, junction diode and V-I characteristics, types of junction diodes. Diode as rectifier – half wave and full wave rectifier (centre taped). Transistor; description and three terminals, Types- pnp and npn, some electronic applications (list only). Photocells, Solar cells; working principle and engineering applications.

### **UNIT - 7: Modern Physics**

Lasers: Energy levels, ionization and excitation potentials; spontaneous and stimulated emission;

population inversion, pumping methods, optical feedback, Types of lasers; Ruby, He-Ne and semiconductor, laser characteristics, engineering and medical applications of lasers.

Fiber Optics: Introduction to optical fibers, light propagation, acceptance angle and numerical aperture, fiber types, applications in; telecommunication, medical and sensors. Nanoscience and Nanotechnology: Introduction, nanoparticles and nanomaterials, properties at nanoscale, nanotechnology, nanotechnology based devices and applications.

#### **References:**

1. Text Book of Physics for Class XI & XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi
2. Applied Physics, Vol. I and Vol. II, TTTI Publications, Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi
3. Concepts in Physics by HC Verma, Vol. I & II, Bharti Bhawan Ltd. New Delhi
4. Engineering Physics by PV Naik, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
5. Modern approach to Applied Physics-I and II, AS Vasudeva, Modern Publishers.
6. A Textbook of Optics, N Subramanyam, Brij Lal, MN Avahanulu, S Chand and Company Ltd.
7. Introduction to Fiber Optics, Ajoy Ghatak and K Thyagarajan, Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
8. Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, KK Choudhary, Narosa Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
9. Nanotechnology: Importance and Applications, M.H. Fulekar, IK International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
10. e-books/e-tools/ learning physics software/websites etc.

# INTRODUCTION TO IT SYSTEMS(YDEC203)

## Course Objectives::

This course is intended to make new students comfortable with computing environment - Learning basic computer skills, Learning basic application software tools, Understanding Computer Hardware, Cyber security awareness

## Content:

### UNIT 1:

Basic Internet skills: Understanding browser, efficient use of search engines, awareness about Digital India portals (state and national portals) and college portals. General understanding of various computer hardware components – CPU, Memory, Display, Keyboard, Mouse, HDD and other Peripheral Devices.

### UNIT 2:

OS Installation (Linux and MS Windows), Unix Shell and Commands, vi editor.

### UNIT 3:

HTML4, CSS, making basic personal webpage.

### UNIT 4:

Office Tools: OpenOffice Writer, OpenOffice Spreadsheet (Calc), OpenOffice Impress.

### UNIT 5:

Information security best practices. Class lectures will only introduce the topic or demonstrate the tool, actual learning will take place in the Lab by practicing regularly.

## Suggested Lab Work:

This is a skill course. Topics/concepts taught in the class should be practiced in the Lab same week and practiced regularly during the semester till student becomes confident about it. This course is all about some theory and a lot of practice.

## References:

- ☐ R.S. Salaria, Computer Fundamentals, Khanna Publishing House
- ☐ Ramesh Bangia, PC Software Made Easy – The PC Course Kit, Khanna Publishing House
- ☐ Online Resources, Linux man pages, Wikipedia
- ☐ Mastering Linux Shell Scripting: A practical guide to Linux command-line, Bash scripting, and Shell programming, by MokhtarEbrahim, Andrew Mallett

## Course outcomes:

At the end of the course student will be able to comfortably work on computer, install and configure OS, assemble a PC and connect it to external devices, write documents, create worksheets, prepare presentations, protect information and computers from basic abuses/ attacks

# FUNDAMENTAL OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING(YDEC204)

## Course Objectives:

To provide basic knowledge of the different elements and concepts of electrical engineering field and to learn basic concepts of various active and passive electronic components, Signals, Op-Amp and their applications, Digital Electronics and their applications to help students deal with electrical and electronics engineering principles and applications in industrial processes of different fields.

## Course Content:

### UNIT I Overview of Electronic Components & Signals:

Passive Active Components: Resistances, Capacitors, Inductors, Diodes, Transistors, FET, MOS and CMOS and their Applications. Signals: DC/AC, voltage/current, periodic/non-periodic signals, average, rms, peak values, different types of signal waveforms, Ideal/non-ideal voltage/current sources, independent/dependent voltage current sources.

**UNIT II** Overview of Analog Circuits: Operational Amplifiers-Ideal Op-Amp, Practical op amp, Open loop and closed loop configurations, Application of Op-Amp as amplifier, adder, differentiator and integrator.

**UNIT III** Overview of Digital Electronics: Introduction to Boolean Algebra, Electronic Implementation of Boolean Operations, Gates-Functional Block Approach, Storage elements-Flip Flops-A Functional block approach, Counters: Ripple, Up/down and decade, Introduction to digital IC Gates (of TTL Type).

### Unit IV Electric and Magnetic Circuits:

EMF, Current, Potential Difference, Power and Energy; M.M.F, magnetic force, permeability, hysteresis loop, reluctance, leakage factor and BH curve; Electromagnetic induction, Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction, Lenz's law; Dynamically induced emf; Statically induced emf; Equations of self and mutual inductance; Analogy between electric and magnetic circuits.

**Unit V** A.C. Circuits: Cycle, Frequency, Periodic time, Amplitude, Angular velocity, RMS value, Average value, Form Factor Peak Factor, impedance, phase angle, and power factor; Mathematical and phasor representation of alternating emf and current; Voltage and Current relationship in Star and Delta connections; A.C in resistors, inductors and capacitors; A.C in R-L series, R-C series, R-L-C series and parallel circuits; Power in A. C. Circuits, power triangle.

**Unit VI** Transformer and Machines: General construction and principle of different type of transformers; Emf equation and transformation ratio of transformers; Auto transformers; Construction and Working principle of motors; Basic equations and characteristic of motors.

## References:

1. RituSahdev, Basic Electrical Engineering, Khanna Publishing House
2. Mittle and Mittal, Basic Electrical Engineering, McGraw Education, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN : 978-0-07-0088572-5
3. Saxena, S. B. Lal, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Cambridge University Press, latest edition ISBN : 9781107464353

4. Theraja, B. L., Electrical Technology Vol – I, S. Chand Publications, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN: 9788121924405
5. Theraja, B. L., Electrical Technology Vol – II, S. Chand Publications, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN: 9788121924375
6. Jegathesan, V., Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Wiley India, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN : 97881236529513
7. Sedha, R.S., A text book of Applied Electronics, S.Chand, New Delhi, 2008, ISBN-13: 978-8121927833
8. Malvino, Albert Paul, David, Electronics Principles, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN-13: 0070634244-978
9. Mehta, V.K., Mehta, Rohit, Principles of Electronics, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2014, ISBN-13-9788121924504
10. Bell Devid, Fundamental of Electronic Devices and Circuits, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2015 ISBN : 9780195425239



# ENGINEERING MECHANICS(YDEC204)

## Course Contents:

### Unit – I Basics of mechanics and force system

Significance and relevance of Mechanics, Applied mechanics, Statics, Dynamics. Space, time, mass, particle, flexible body and rigid body. Scalar and vector quantity, Units of measurement (SI units) - Fundamental units and derived units. Force – unit, representation as a vector and by Bow's notation, characteristics and effects of a force, Principle of transmissibility of force, Force system and its classification. Resolution of a force - Orthogonal components of a force, moment of a force, Varignon's Theorem. Composition of forces – Resultant, analytical method for determination of resultant for concurrent, non-concurrent and parallel co-planar force systems – Law of triangle, parallelogram and polygon of forces.

### Unit– II Equilibrium

Equilibrium and Equilibrant, Free body and Free body diagram, Analytical and graphical methods of analysing equilibrium. Lami's Theorem – statement and explanation, Application for various engineering problems. Types of beam, supports (simple, hinged, roller and fixed) and loads acting on beam (vertical and inclined point load, uniformly distributed load, couple), Beam reaction for cantilever, simply supported beam with or without overhang – subjected to combination of Point load and uniformly distributed load. Beam reaction graphically for simply supported beam subjected to vertical point loads only.

### Unit– III Friction

Friction and its relevance in engineering, types and laws of friction, limiting equilibrium, limiting friction, co-efficient of friction, angle of friction, angle of repose, relation between co-efficient of friction and angle of friction. Equilibrium of bodies on level surface subjected to force parallel and inclined to plane. Equilibrium of bodies on inclined plane subjected to force parallel to the plane only.

### Unit– IV Centroid and centre of gravity

Centroid of geometrical plane figures (square, rectangle, triangle, circle, semi-circle, quarter circle) Centroid of composite figures composed of not more than three geometrical figures Centre of Gravity of simple solids (Cube, cuboid, cone, cylinder, sphere, hemisphere) Centre of Gravity of composite solids composed of not more than two simple solids.

### Unit – V Simple lifting machine

Simple lifting machine, load, effort, mechanical advantage, applications and advantages. Velocity ratio, efficiency of machines, law of machine. Ideal machine, friction in machine, maximum Mechanical advantage and efficiency, reversible and non-reversible machines, conditions for reversibility Velocity ratios of Simple axle and wheel, Differential axle and wheel, Worm and worm wheel, Single purchase and double purchase crab winch, Simple screw jack, Weston's differential pulley block, geared pulley block.

## Suggested Learning Resources:

1. D.S. Bedi, Engineering Mechanics, Khanna Publications, New Delhi (2008)
2. Khurmi, R.S., Applied Mechanics, S. Chand & Co. New Delhi.
3. Bansal R K, A text book of Engineering Mechanics, Laxmi Publications.
4. Ramamrutham, Engineering Mechanics, S. Chand & Co. New Delhi.
5. Dhade, Jamadar & Walawelkar, Fundamental of Applied Mechanics, Pune Vidhyarthi Gruh.
6. Ram, H. D.; Chauhan, A. K., Foundations and Applications of Applied Mechanics, Cambridge University Press.
7. Meriam, J. L., Kraige, L.G., Engineering Mechanics- Statics, Vol. I, Wiley Publication, New Delhi.



## APPLIED PHYSICS-II LAB(YDEC202P)

### Course Objectives:

Concrete use of physical principles and analysis in various fields of engineering and technology is very prominence. The course aims to supplement the factual knowledge gained in the lecture by first hand manipulation of apparatus. This will develop scientific temper and help to apply the basic concepts and principles in solving engineering and technology based problems. In addition, students get necessary confidence in handling equipment and thus learn various skills in measurement.

### List of Practicals/Activities: (To perform minimum 12 Practicals)

1. To determine and verify the time period of a cantilever.
2. To determine velocity of ultrasonic in different liquids using ultrasonic interferometer.
3. To verify laws of reflection from a plane mirror/ interface.
4. To verify laws of refraction (Snell's law) using a glass slab.
5. To determine focal length and magnifying power of a convex lens.
6. To verify Ohm's law by plotting graph between current and potential difference.
7. To verify laws of resistances in series and parallel combination.
8. To find the frequency of AC main using electrical vibrator.
9. To verify Kirchhoff's law using electric circuits.
10. To study the dependence of capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor on various factors and determines permittivity of air at a place.
11. To find resistance of a galvanometer by half deflection method.
12. To convert a galvanometer into an ammeter.
13. To convert a galvanometer into a voltmeter.
14. To draw V-I characteristics of a semiconductor diode (Ge, Si) and determine its knee voltage.
15. To verify inverse square law of radiations using a photo-electric cell.
16. To measure wavelength of a He-Ne/diode laser using a diffraction grating.
17. To measure numerical aperture (NA) of an optical fiber.
18. Study of an optical projection system (OHP/LCD) - project report.

### Suggested Student Activities & Strategies

Apart from classroom and laboratory learning following are the suggested student related activities which can be undertaken to accelerate the attainment of various outcomes of the course.

a. Make survey of different physical products and compare the following points

- ☐ Measurements of dimensions
- ☐ Properties
- ☐ Applications

b. Library survey regarding engineering materials/products used in different industries

c. Seminar on any relevant topic.

Teachers should use the following strategies to achieve the various outcomes of the course.

- ☐ Different methods of teaching and media to be used to attain classroom attention.
- ☐ Massive open online courses (MOOCs) may be used to teach various topics/sub topics.
- ☐ 15-20% of the topics which are relatively simpler or descriptive in nature should be given to the students for self-learning and assess the development of competency through classroom presentations/projects.
- ☐ Micro-projects on relevant may be given to group of students for hand-on experiences.

### Learning Outcome:

After undergoing this subject, the student will be able to;

- a) Apply concept of vibrations and determine the time period of vibrating objects.



- b) Use of equipment for determining velocity of ultrasonics in different liquids.
- c) Verify optical laws; reflection, refraction from plane interfaces and surfaces.
- d) Apply knowledge of optics to determine focal length and magnifying power of optical lenses.
- e) Understand uses of electrical components and meters and verify Ohm's law for flow of current.
- f) Quantify resistances and verify laws of series and parallel combination of resistances.
- g) Apply concept of electrical vibrations to determine frequency of AC main.
- h) Analyse electrical circuits and verify Kirchhoff's law governing electrical circuits.
- i) Measure resistance of a galvanometer and how it is converted into an ammeter and voltmeter.
- j) Investigate characteristics of semiconductor diodes, photoelectric cells and determine operational parameters associated with their performance.
- k) Work with laboratory lasers and understand method to measure the wavelength of the light emitted from a laser.
- l) Handle optical fibers and determine numerical aperture of given optical fiber.
- m) Understand construction and working of an optical projection system.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Text Book of Physics for Class XI & XII (Part-I, Part-II); N.C.E.R.T., Delhi
2. Comprehensive Practical Physics, Vol, I & II, JN Jaiswal, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi
3. Practical Physics by C. L. Arora, S. Chand & Company Ltd.
4. e-books/e-tools/ learning physics software/you Tube videos/ websites etc.



# INTRODUCTION TO IT SYSTEMS LAB(YDEC203P)

## Course Objectives:

This Lab course is intended to practice whatever is taught in theory class of 'Introduction of IT Systems' and become proficient in using computing environment - basic computer skills, basic application software tools, Computer Hardware, cyber security features, etc.

## CourseContent:

S.No.	TopicsforPractice
1	Browserfeatures,browsing,usingvarioussearchengines,writingsearchqueries
2	Visitvarious-e-governance/DigitalIndiaportals,understandtheirfeatures,servicesof-fered
3	Read Wikipedia pages on computer hardwarecomponents, look at thosecomponentsinlab,identifythem,recognisevariousports/interfacesandrelatedcables,etc.
4	InstallLinuxandWindowsoperatingsystemonidentifiedlabmachines,explorevarious options,doitmultiplentimes
5	Connectvariousperipherals(printer,scanner,etc.)tocomputer,explorevariousfeatures ofperipheralandtheirdevicedriversoftware.
6	PracticeHTMLcommands,trythemwithvariousvalues,makeyourownWebpage
7	ExplorefeaturesofOpenOfficetools,createdocumentsusingthesefeatures,doitmulti-pletimes
8	ExploresecurityfeaturesofOperatingSystemsandTools,tryusingthemandseewhathappens.

This is a skill course. More you practice, better it will be.

## References:

1. Online resources, Linux man pages, Wikipedia.
2. R.S. Salaria, Computer Fundamentals, Khanna Publishing House.
3. Ramesh Bangia, PC Software Made Easy – The PC Course Kit, Khanna Publishing House.
4. Mastering Linux Shell Scripting: A practical guide to Linux command-line, Bash scripting, and Shell programming, by MokhtarEbrahim, Andrew Mallett.
5. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide, Davis Anfinson and Ken Quamme, CISC Press, Pearson Education.
6. PC Hardware and A+ Handbook, Kate J. Chase PHI (Microsoft).

## Course outcomes:

At the end of the course student will be able to comfortably work on computer, install and configure OS, assemble a PC and connect it to external devices, write documents, create worksheets, prepare presentations, protect information and computers from basic abuses/attacks.

# FUNDAMENTAL OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING LAB(YDEC204P)

## Suggested Practicals/Exercises:

The practical in this section are PrOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessed in the student for the attainment of the competency.

S.No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Approx. Hrs.
1.	Determine the permeability of magnetic material by plotting its B-H curve.	02*
2.	Measure voltage, current and power in 1-phase circuit with resistive load.	02*
3.	Measure voltage, current and power in R-L series circuit.	02*
4.	Determine the transformation ratio (K) of 1-phase transformer.	02
5.	Connect single phase transformer and measure input and output quantities.	02
6.	Make Star and Delta connection in induction motor starters and measure the line and phase values.	02
7.	Identify various passive electronic components in the given circuit.	02
8.	Connect resistors in series and parallel combination on breadboard and measure its value using digital multimeter.	02
9.	Connect capacitors in series and parallel combination on breadboard and measure its value using multimeter.	02*
10.	Identify various active electronic components in the given circuit.	02
11.	Use multimeter to measure the value of given resistor.	02
12.	Use LCR-Q test to measure the value of given capacitor and inductor.	02
13.	Determine the value of given resistor using digital multimeter to confirm with colour code.	02*
14.	Test the PN-junction diodes using digital multimeter.	02*
15.	Test the performance of PN-junction diode.	02
16.	Test the performance of Zener diode.	02
17.	Test the performance of LED.	02
18.	Identify three terminals of a transistor using digital multimeter.	02
19.	Test the performance of NPN transistor.	02*
20.	Determine the current gain of CE transistor configuration.	02
21.	Test the performance of transistor switch circuit.	02
22.	Test the performance of transistor amplifier circuit.	02
23.	Test Op-Amp as amplifier and Integrator	02
	<b>Total</b>	<b>46</b>

## References:

1. Ritu Sahdev, Basic Electrical Engineering, Khanna Publishing House, 2018
2. Mittle and Mittal, Basic Electrical Engineering, McGraw Education, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN : 978-0-07-0088572-5
3. Saxena, S. B. Lal, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Cambridge University Press, latest edition ISBN : 9781107464353
4. Theraja, B. L., Electrical Technology Vol – I, S. Chand publications, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN:

9788121924405

5. Theraja, B. L., Electrical Technology Vol – II, S. Chand publications, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN:

9788121924375

6. Jegathesan, V., Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Wiley India, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN : 97881236529513

7. Sedha, R.S., A text book of Applied Electronics, S.Chand ,New Delhi, 2008, ISBN-13: 978-8121927833

8. Malvino, Albert Paul, David, Electronics Principles, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN-13: 0070634244-978

9. Mehta, V.K., Mehta, Rohit, Principles of Electronics, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2014, ISBN-13-9788121924504

10. Bell Devid, Fundamental of Electronic Devices and Circuits, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2015 ISBN : 9780195425239

#### **Suggested Softwares/Learning Websites:**

a. [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transformer](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transformer)

b. [www.animations.physics.unsw.edu.au/~jw/AC.html](http://www.animations.physics.unsw.edu.au/~jw/AC.html)

c. [www.alpharubicon.com/altenergy/understandingAC.htm](http://www.alpharubicon.com/altenergy/understandingAC.htm)

d. [www.electronics-tutorials](http://www.electronics-tutorials)

e. [learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/transistors](http://learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/transistors)

f. [www.pitt.edu/~qiw4/Academic/ME2082/Transistor%20Basics.pdf](http://www.pitt.edu/~qiw4/Academic/ME2082/Transistor%20Basics.pdf)

g. [www.technologystudent.com/elec1/transis1.htm](http://www.technologystudent.com/elec1/transis1.htm)

h. [www.learningaboutelectronics.com](http://www.learningaboutelectronics.com)

i. [www.electrical4u.com](http://www.electrical4u.com)

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course student will be able to:

1. Understand basic principle and operation of electric circuits and machines.
2. Solve basic problems related to electrical circuits and machines. Explain the operation of different electrical technologies.
3. Demonstrate an understanding of the control systems.
4. Understand the basic circuit elements
5. Understand different types of signal waveforms.
6. Understand logic gates and apply them in various electronic circuits.
7. Understand the basic concepts of op-amps, and their applications.
8. Use relevant electric/electronic protective devices safely.

# ENGINEERING MECHANICS LAB(YDEC205P)

## Course Objectives::

Following are the objectives of this course:

- 1) To obtain resultant of various forces
- 2) To calculate support reactions through conditions of equilibrium for various structures
- 3) To understand role of friction in equilibrium problems
- 4) To know fundamental laws of machines and their applications to various engineering problems

## List of Practical to be performed:

1. To study various equipments related to Engineering Mechanics.
2. To find the M.A., V.R., Efficiency and law of machine for Differential Axle and Wheel.
3. To find the M.A., V.R., Efficiency and law of machine for Simple Screw Jack.
4. Derive Law of machine using Worm and worm wheel.
5. Derive Law of machine using Single purchase crab.
6. Derive Law of machine using double purchase crab.
7. Derive Law of machine using Weston's differential or wormed geared pulley block.
8. Determine resultant of concurrent force system applying Law of Polygon of forces using force table.
9. Determine resultant of concurrent force system graphically.
10. Determine resultant of parallel force system graphically.
11. Verify Lami's theorem.
12. Study forces in various members of Jib crane.
13. Determine support reactions for simply supported beam.
14. Obtain support reactions of beam using graphical method.
15. Determine coefficient of friction for motion on horizontal and inclined plane.
16. Determine centroid of geometrical plane figures.

## Suggested Learning Resources:

1. Bedi D.S., Engineering Mechanics, Khanna Publishing House
2. Khurmi, R.S., Applied Mechanics, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi.
3. Bansal R K, A text book of Engineering Mechanics, Laxmi Publications.
4. Ramamrutham, Engineering Mechanics, S., S Chand & Co. New Delhi.
5. Dhade, Jamadar & Walawalkar, Fundamental of Applied Mechanics, Pune VidhyarthiGruh.
6. Ram, H. D.; Chauhan, A. K. Foundations and Applications of Applied Mechanics, Cambridge University Press.
7. Meriam, J. L., Kraige, L.G. , Engineering Mechanics- Statics, Vol. I, Wiley Publication, New Delhi.

## Course outcomes:

After completing this course, student will be able to

1. Identify the force systems for given conditions by applying the basics of mechanics.
2. Determine unknown force(s) of different engineering systems.
3. Apply the principles of friction in various conditions for useful purposes.
4. Find the centroid and centre of gravity of various components in engineering systems.
5. Select the relevant simple lifting machine(s) for given purposes.

## **Elective I**

YDEC-09L01  
Power Electronics

YDEC-09L02	Numerical methods for Engineers
YDEC-09L03	Entrepreneurship
YDEC-09L04	Speech & Audio Processing
YDEC-09L05	Satellite Communication.

### **Course Content:**

**ANALOG MODULATION:** Concept of frequency translation. Amplitude Modulation: Description of full AM, DSBSC, SSB and VSB in time and frequency domains, methods of generation & demodulation, description of FM signal in time and frequency domains

**PULSE ANALOG MODULATION:** Ideal sampling, Sampling theorem, aliasing, interpolation, natural and flat top sampling in time and frequency domains

**PCM & DELTA MODULATION SYSTEMS:** Uniform and Non-uniform quantization. PCM and delta modulation, Signal to quantization noise ratio in PCM and delta modulation.

**DIGITAL MODULATION:** Baseband transmission: Line coding (RZ, NRZ), intersymbol interference (ISI), pulse shaping, Nyquist criterion for distortion free base band transmission, raised cosine spectrum. Passband transmission: Geometric interpretation of signals, orthogonalization.

**SPREAD-SPECTRUM MODULATION:** Introduction, Pseudo-Noise sequences, direct sequence spread spectrum (DSSS) with coherent BPSK, processing gain, probability of error, frequency-hopped spread spectrum (FHSS). Application of spread spectrum: CDMA.

### **Books:**

1. Principles of communications systems By Taub Schilling, T.M.H.
2. Fundamentals of communications systems By Proakis & Salehi, Pearson education
3. Communication Systems by Simon Haykin, John Wiley
4. Communication Systems (Analog and Digital) By R.P. Singh, S.D. Sapre, T.M.H.
5. Modern Digital & Analog Communication By B.P. Lathi, Oxford Publications
6. Digital & Analog Communication Systems By K.S. Shanmugam, John Wiley

### **Course Outcomes:**



1. Use of different modulation and demodulation techniques used in analog communication.
2. Identify and solve basic communication problems.
3. Analyse transmitter and receiver circuits.
4. Compare and contrast design issues, advantages, disadvantages and limitations of analog communication systems

#### **Course Content:**

1. Harmonic analysis of a square wave of modulated waveform: measures modulation index
2. To modulate a high frequency carrier with sinusoidal signal to obtain FM signal.
3. To study and observe the operation of a superheterodyne receiver
4. To modulate a pulse carrier with sinusoidal signal to obtain PWM signal and demodulate it.
5. To modulate a pulse carrier with sinusoidal signal to obtain PPM signal and demodulate it.
6. To observe pulse amplitude modulated waveform and its demodulation.
7. To observe the operation of a PCM encoder and decoder. To consider reason for using digital signal instead of analog signals.
8. To study and observe the amplitude response of an automatic gain controller (AGC).

#### **Practical Outcomes (PrOs)**

1. Understanding the different techniques of signal modulation and demodulation.
2. Understanding the variation in amplitude of controllers.

#### **Course Content:**

##### **Unit 1 – Semiconductor and Diodes**

Definition, Extrinsic/Intrinsic, N-type & p-type

PN Junction Diode – Forward and Reverse Bias

Characteristics Zener Diode – Principle, characteristics,

construction, working Diode Rectifiers – Half Wave and Full Wave

Filters – C, LC and PI Filters

##### **Unit 2 – Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT)**

NPN and PNP Transistor – Operation and

characteristics Common Base Configuration – characteristics

and working Common Emitter Configuration –

characteristics and working Common Base Configuration –

characteristics and working High frequency model of BJT

Classification of amplifiers, negative feedback

##### **Unit 3 – Field Effect Transistors**

FET –

Working Principle, Classification MOSFET

Small Signal model

N-Channel/P-Channel MOSFETs – characteristics, enhancement and depletion mode, MOSFET as

a Switch

Common Source Amplifiers

Uni-Junction Transistor – equivalent circuit and

operation

##### **Unit 4 – SCR, DIAC & TRIAC**

SCR – Construction, operation, working,

characteristics DIAC – Construction, operation, working,

characteristics TRIAC – Construction, operation, working,

characteristics SCR and MOSFET as a



Switch,DIACasbidirectionalswitch



Comparison of SCR, DIAC, TRIAC, MOSFET

**Unit 5 – Amplifiers and Oscillators**

Feedback Amplifiers – Properties of negative Feedback, impact of feedback on different parameters  
Basic Feedback Amplifier Topologies: Voltage Series, Voltage Shunt, Current Series, Current Shunt

Oscillator – Basic Principles, Crystal Oscillator, Non-linear/Pulse Oscillator

**SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Analog Circuits	A.K. Maini	Khanna Publishing House Ed. 2018 (ISBN: 978-93-86173-584)
2.	Electronic Devices and Circuits	S. Salivahanan and N. Suresh Kumar	McGraw Hill Education; Fourth edition (1 July 2017) ISBN: 978-9339219505
3.	Electronics Devices and circuit theory	Boyetstad & Nashelsky	Pearson Education India; 11 edition (2015) ISBN: 978-9332542600
4.	Electronic Principles	Albert Malvino & David Bates	Tata McGraw Hill Publication 2010 ISBN: 978-0070634244
5.	Electronics Devices & Circuits	Jacob Millman	McGraw Hill Education; 4 edition (2015) ISBN: 978-9339219543

**SUGGESTED SOFTWARE/LEARNING WEBSITES:**

- <https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rx43l-QpeWQ>
- <https://electronicsforu.com/resources/electronic-devices-and-circuit-theory>

**Course Content:**

**SUGGESTED PRACTICALS/EXERCISES**

The practical in this section are PrOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessed in the student for the attainment of the competency.

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.
1.	Construct the circuit and plot the VI characteristics of the PN Junction Diode , find the cut in voltage	1
2.	Construct the circuit and plot the characteristics of a Zener Diode. Find the breakdown voltage	1
3.	Construct a Half Wave Rectifier and obtain regulation characteristics – Without Filters and with Filters Compare the results	1
4.	Construct a Full Wave Rectifier and obtain regulation characteristics – Without Filters and with Filters Compare the results	1
5.	Construct a Bridge Rectifier and obtain regulation characteristics – Without Filters and with Filters	1
6.	Obtain the characteristics of DIAC and TRIAC	3
7.	Simulate half wave, full wave and bridge rectifier using simulation tool like PSpice/ Orcad/ Multisim.	3
8.	Develop a simulation model for Voltage Series and Voltage Shunt Feedback Amplifiers	5
9.	Develop circuits for Voltage Series and Voltage Shunt Feedback Amplifiers and obtain output plots. Compare the results with the simulation model.	5
10.	Develop a simulation model for Current Series and Current Shunt Feedback Amplifiers	5
11.	Develop circuits for Current Series and Current Shunt Feedback Amplifiers and obtain output plots. Compare the results with the simulation model.	
12.	<b>Total</b>	

#### Reference Books:

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Analog Circuits	A.K. Maini	Khanna Publishing House Ed. 2018 (ISBN: 978-93-86173-584)
2.	Electronic Devices and Circuits	S. Salivahanan and N. Suresh Kumar	McGraw Hill Education; Fourth edition (1 July 2017) ISBN: 978-9339219505
3.	Electronics Devices and circuit theory	Boyetstad & Nashelsky	Pearson Education India; 11 edition (2015) ISBN: 978-9332542600
4.	Electronic Principles	Albert Malvino & David Bates	Tata McGraw Hill Publication 2010 ISBN: 978-0070634244
5.	Electronics Devices & Circuits	Jacob Millman	McGraw Hill Education; 4 edition (2015) ISBN: 978-9339219543

#### CourseContent:

##### Unit1–NumberSystems& BooleanAlgebra

Introduction to different number systems – Binary, Octal, Decimal, Hexadecimal  
Conversion from one number system to another.

Boolean variables–Rules and laws of Boolean Algebra De-

Morgan's Theorem

Karnaugh Maps and their use for simplification of Boolean expressions

**Unit2 –LogicGates**

LogicGates–AND,OR,NOT,NAND,NOR,XOR,XNOR:Symbolicrepresentationandtruthtable  
ImplementationofBooleanexpressionsandLogicFunctionsusinggatesSimplificationofexpressions

**Unit3–CombinationalLogicCircuits**

ArithmeticCircuits –Addition,Subtraction,1's2'sComplement,HalfAdder,FullAdder,Half Subtractor,FullSubtractor,ParallelandSeriesAddersEncoder, Decoder

Multiplexer –2to1MUX,4to1MUX,8to1MUX.Applications

Demultiplexer–1to2DEMUX,1-4DEMUX, 1-8DEMUX

**Unit4–SequentialLogicCircuits**

FlipFlops–SR,JK,T,D, FF,JK-MS,Triggering

Counters – 4 bit Up – Down Counters, Asynchronous/ Ripple Counter, Decade Counter- Mod3, Mod7Counter,JohnsonCounter, RingCounter

Registers –4bitShiftRegister:SerialIn SerialOut,Serialin ParallelOut,ParallelIn SerialOut,Parallel InParallelOut

**Unit5– MemoryDevices**

Classification of Memories – RAM Organization, Address Lines and Memory

Size,StaticRAM,Bipolar RAM, cell DynamicRAM, DRAM,DDRRAM

ReadOnlymemory –ROMorganization,Expandingmemory,PROM,EPROM,EEPROM,Flashmemory

DataConverters– DigitaltoAnalogconverters,AnalogtoDigitalConverters

**SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:**

S.No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Digital principles & Applications	Albert Paul Malvino & Donald P. Leach	McGraw Hill Education; Eighth edition ISBN: 978-9339203405
2.	Digital Electronics	Roger L. Tokheim Macmillian	McGraw-Hill Education (ISE Editions); International 2 Revised ed edition ISBN: 978-0071167963
3.	Digital Electronics – an introduction to theory and practice	William H. Gothmann	Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited; 2 edition ISBN: 978-8120303485
4.	Fundamentals of Logic Design	Charles H. Roth Jr.	Jaico Publishing House; First edition ISBN: 978-8172247744
5.	Digital Electronics	R. Anand	Khanna Publications, New Delhi (Edition 2018) ISBN: 978-93-82609445

**CourseContent:****SUGGESTEDPRACTICALS/EXERCISES**

The practical in this section are ProOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessedinthestudent for theattainment ofthecompetency.

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
1.	To verify the truth tables for all logic gates – NOT OR AND NAND NOR XOR XNOR using CMOS Logic gates and TTL Logic Gates	1	02
2.	Implement and realize Boolean Expressions with Logic Gates	2	02
3.	Implement Half Adder, Full Adder, Half Subtractor, Full subtractor using ICs	3	02
4.	Implement parallel and serial full-adder using ICs	3	02
5.	Design and development of Multiplexer and De-multiplexer using multiplexer ICs	3	02
6.	Verification of the function of SR,D, JK and T Flip Flops	4	02
7.	Design controlled shift registers	4	02
8.	Construct a Single digit Decade Counter (0-9) with 7 segment display	4	03
9.	To design a programmable Up-Down Counter with a 7 segment display.	4	03
10.	Study of different memory ICs	5	02

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
11.	Study Digital- to – Analog and Analog to Digital Converters	5	02
12.	Simulate in Software (such as PSpice) an Analog to Digital Converter	5	03
13.	Simulate in Software (such as PSpice) an Analog to Digital Converter	5	03
	<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>

**Reference Books:**

S.No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Digital principles & Applications	Albert Paul Malvino & Donald P. Leach	McGraw Hill Education; Eighth edition ISBN: 978-9339203405
2.	Digital Electronics	Roger L. Tokheim Macmillian	McGraw-Hill Education (ISE Editions); International 2 Revised ed edition ISBN: 978-0071167963
3.	Digital Electronics – an introduction to theory and practice	William H. Gothmann	Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited; 2 edition ISBN: 978-8120303485
4.	Fundamentals of Logic Design	Charles H. Roth Jr.	Jaico Publishing House; First edition ISBN: 978-8172247744
5.	Digital Electronics	R. Anand	Khanna Publications, New Delhi (Edition 2018) ISBN: 978-93-82609445

**CourseContent:**

**Unit–I BasicsofMeasurementsandBridges**

Accuracy&precision,ResolutionT

ypes ofErrors

DCBridges–WheatstoneandKelvinDouble Bridge

ACBridges–Maxwell’sBridge,Hay’sBridge,AndersonBridge,De-Sauty’sBridge

**Unit-IIPotentiometer**

Basic DC slide wire

PotentiometerCrompton's DC

PotentiometerApplications of DC

PotentiometerACPotentiometers

ApplicationsofACPotentiometers

### **Unit-III Measuring Instruments**

Permanent Magnet Moving Coil Instruments

(PMMC)Moving Iron type Instruments(MI)

Electro Dynamo Type

InstrumentsSingle Phase Energy Me

ter

### **Unit-IV Electronic Instruments**

Electronic Voltmeter and Digital

VoltmeterElectronic Multimeters

Q-Meter

Vector Impedance Meter

### **Unit-V Oscilloscopes**

Cathode ray tube: construction, operation, screens,

graticules Vertical deflection system, Horizontal deflection system, Dela

ylene,

Measurement of frequency, time delay, phase angle and modulation index (trapezoidal method) Oscilloscope pro

be: Structure of 1:1 and 10:1 probe

Multiple Trace CRO

### **Unit-VI Transducers**

Classification, Selection Criteria, Characteristics, Construction, Working Principles and

Application of following Transducers:

RTD, Thermocouple, Thermistor

LVDT, Strain Gauge

Load Cell

Piezoelectric Transducers

### **SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instruments	A.K. Sawhney	Dhanpat Rai & Sons, India
2.	Electronic Instrument and Measurement Technique	W.D. Cooper	Prentice Hall International, India.
3.	Electronic Measurement & Instrumentation	J.G. Joshi	Khanna Publishing House, Delhi
4.	Measurement systems application and design	E.O. Doebelin and D. N. Manik	The McGraw-Hill
5.	Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation	Oliver and Cage	The McGraw-Hill
6.	Basic Electrical Measurement	M.B. Stout	Prentice hall of India, India
7.	Electronic Instrumentation	H. S. Kalsi	The McGraw-Hill
8.	Electrical and Electronics Measurement and Instrumentation	Prithwiraj Pukrait, Budhaditya Biswas, Santanu Das, Chiranjib Koley	The McGraw-Hill

Course Code	:	ECPC215
Course Title	:	Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation Lab
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T:0 P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

**CourseContent:**

**SUGGESTEDPRACTICALS/EXERCISES**

The practical in this section are PrOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessedinthestudent for theattainment ofthecompetency.

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx Hrs. Required
1.	Measure unknown inductance using following bridges (a) Anderson Bridge (b) Maxwell Bridge	I	4
2.	Measure Low resistance by Kelvin's Double Bridge	I	2
3.	Calibrate an ammeter using DC slide wire potentiometer	II	2
4.	Calibrate a voltmeter using Crompton potentiometer	II	2
5.	Measure low resistance by Crompton potentiometer	II	2
6.	Calibrate a single-phase energy meter by phantom loading	III	2
7.	Study the working of Q-meter and measure Q of coils	IV	2
8.	Study working and applications of (i) C.R.O. (ii) Digital Storage C.R.O. & (ii) C.R.O. Probes	V	2
9.	Measurement of displacement with the help of LVDT	VI	2
10.	Draw the characteristics of the following temperature transducers (a) RTD (Pt-100) (b) Thermistor	VI	2
11.	Measurement of strain/force with the help of strain gauge load cell	VI	2



**Reference Books:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instruments	A.K. Sawhney	Dhanpat Rai & Sons, India
2.	Electronic Instrument and Measurement Technique	W.D. Cooper	Prentice Hall International, India.
3.	Electronic Measurement & Instrumentation	J.G. Joshi	Khanna Publishing House, Delhi
4.	Measurement systems application and design	E.O. Doebelin and D. N. Manik	The McGraw-Hill
5.	Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation	Oliver and Cage	The McGraw-Hill
6.	Basic Electrical Measurement	M.B. Stout	Prentice hall of India, India
7.	Electronic Instrumentation	H. S. Kalsi	The McGraw-Hill
8.	Electrical and Electronics Measurement and Instrumentation	Prithwiraj Pukrait, Budhaditya Biswas, Santanu Das, Chiranjib Koley	The McGraw-Hill

**Course Content:****Unit-1 Basic of Network and Network Theorem**

Node and Mesh

Analysis Superposition

Theorem Thevenin

Theorem Norton Theorem

Maximum Power transfer

theorem Reciprocity Theorem

**Unit-2 Graph Theory**

Graph of network, tree, incidence matrix

415 Electronics and Communication Engineering Curriculum Structure

F- Tie Set

Analysis F-

Cut Set Analysis

Analysis of resistive network using cut-set and tie-set Duality

**Unit-3 Time Domain and Frequency Domain Analysis**

Solution of first and second order differential equations for Series and parallel R-L, R-C, R-L-C circuits

Initial and Final conditions in network

elements Forced and Free response, time

constants Steady State and Transient State Response

Analysis of electrical circuits using Laplace Transform for standard inputs (unit, Ramp, Step)

**Unit-4 Trigonometric and exponential Fourier series**

Discrete spectra and symmetry of waveform

Steady state response of a network to non-sinusoidal periodic inputs, power factor, effective values

Fourier transform and continuous spectra

**Unit-5 Two Port Network**

TwoPortNetwork



Open Circuit Impedance  
Parameters  
Short Circuit Admittance  
Parameters  
Transmission Parameters  
Hybrid Parameters  
Interrelationship of Two Port  
Network  
Inter Connection of Two Port  
Network

#### **SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:**

#### **SUGGESTED SOFTWARE/LEARNING WEBSITES**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1	Networks and Systems	Ashfaq Husain	Khanna Publishing House
2	Network Analysis	M. E. Van Valkenburg	Prentice Hall of India
3	Engineering Circuit Analysis	W. H. Hayt, J. E. Kemmerly and S. M. Durbin	McGraw Hill
4	Electrical Circuits	Joseph Edminister	Schaum's Outline, Tata McGraw Hill
5	Basic Circuit Theory	Lawrence P. Huelsma	Prentice Hall of India
6	Network & Systems	D. Roy Choudhury	Wiley Eastern Ltd
7	Linear Circuit Analysis	De Carlo and Lin	Oxford Press

#### **Course Content:**

##### **Unit I Introduction**

Introduction to Microprocessors and Microcontrollers, Architectures [8085,8086] Intel MCS-51 family features-8051-organization and architecture

##### **Unit II Programming with 8051**

10 8051 instruction set, addressing modes, conditional instructions, I/O

Programming, Arithmetic logic instructions, single bit instructions, interrupt handling, programming counters, timers and Stack

##### **Unit III**

MCS51 and external Interfaces 8 User interface – keyboard, LCD, LED, Real world interface - ADC, DAC, SENSORS Communication interface.

##### **Unit IV C programming with 8051**

8 I/O Programming, Timers/counters, Serial Communication, Interrupt, User Interfaces- LCD, Keypad, LED and communication interfaces [RS232].

##### **Unit V ARM processor core based microcontrollers 14 Need for RISC Processor-ARM**

processor fundamentals,

ARM core based controller [LPC214X], I/O ports, ADC/DAC, Timers.

**References:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	The 8051 Micro Controller and Embedded Systems	Muhammad Ali Mazidi & Janice Gilli Mazidi, R.D.Kinely	PHI Pearson Education, 5th Indian reprint
2.	Microprocessor and Microcontrollers	Krishna Kant	Eastern Company Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
3.	Microprocessor & Microcontroller Architecture: Programming & Interfacing using 8085,8086,8051	Soumitra Kumar Mandal	McGraw Hill Edu,
4.	Microcontrollers: Architecture implementation and Programming	Tabak Daniel, Hintz Kenneth j	Tata McGraw Hill, 2007
5.	ARM Developer's Guide.UM10139 LPC214X User manual – Rev.4	Andrew N.Sloss, Dominic Symes, Chris Wright	User manual – Rev.4
6.	Microprocessors and interfacing: programming and hardware	Douglas V. Hall	Tata McGraw Hill, 2edition, 2007
7.	"Microcontroller – Fundamentals and Applications with Pic	Valder – Perez	Yeesdee Publishers, Tayler & Francis

**CourseContent:**

1. Programming8051MicrocontrollerusingASMandC,andimplementation inflash8051microcontroller.
2. ProgrammingwithArithmeticlogicinstructions[Assembly]
3. Programusingconstructs(Sortinganarray)[Assembly]
4. ProgrammingusingPorts[AssemblyandC]
5. Delaygeneration using Timer[AssemblyandC]
6. ProgrammingInterrupts[AssemblyandC]
7. ImplementationofstandardUARTcommunication(usinghyperterminal)[AssemblyandC].
8. InterfacingLCDDisplay. [AssemblyandC]
9. InterfacingwithKeypad[AssemblyandC]
10. ProgrammingADC/DAC[AssemblyandC]
11. Interfacing withsteppermotor. [AssemblyandC]
12. PulseWidthModulation.[AssemblyandC]ProgrammingARMMicrocontrollerusingASMandC using simulator.
11. Programming withArithmeticlogicinstructions[Assembly]
13. GPIOprogramminginARMmicrocontroller.[CProgramming].
14. TimersprograminginARMMicrocontroller.[CProgramming].

**References:**

S.No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	The 8051 Micro Controller and Embedded Systems	Muhammad Ali Mazidi & Janice Gilli Mazidi, R.D.Kinely	PHI Pearson Education, 5th Indian reprint
2.	Microprocessor and Micro-controllers	Krishna Kant	Eastern Company Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
3.	Microprocessor & Micro-controller Architecture: Programming & Interfacing using 8085,8086,8051	Soumitra Kumar Mandal	McGraw Hill Edu,
4.	Microcontrollers: Architecture implementation and Programming	Tabak Daniel, Hintz Kenneth j	Tata McGraw Hill, 2007
5.	ARM Developer's Guide. UM10139 LPC214X User manual - Rev.4	Andrew N.Sloss, Dominic Symes, Chris Wright	User manual - Rev.4
6.	Microprocessors and interfacing: programming and hardware	Douglas V. Hall	Tata McGraw Hill, 2edition, 2007
7.	"Microcontroller - Fundamentals and Applications with Pic	Valder - Perez	Yeesdee Publishers, Tayler & Francis

**CourseContent:****UNIT-I**AudioFundamentalsandDevices

Basiccharacteristicsofsoundsignal,Audiolevelmetering,decibellevelinacousticmeasurement,Microphone &Types,speakertypes&workingprinciple,Soundrecording principle&types

**UNIT-II**AudioSystems

CDplayer,hometheatresoundsystem,surroundsound,Digitalconsole blockdiagram,workingprinciple, applications,FMtuner, ICsusedinFMtunerTDA7021T,PAaddress system.

**UNIT-III**Television Systems-

MonochromeTVstandards,scanningprocess,aspectratio,persistenceofvisionandflicker,interlace scanning,pictureresolution,Compositevideosignal,ColourTVstandards,colourtheory,hue,brightness, saturation,luminanceandchrominance,DifferenttypesofTVcamera,Transmissionstandards

**UNIT-IV**TelevisionReceiversandVideoSystems-

PAL-D colour TV receiver, Digital TVs:- LCD, LED , PLASMA, HDTV, 3-D TV, projection TV, DTHreceiver, Video interface, Digital Video, SDI, HDMI Multimedia Interface , Digital Video Interface, CD andDVD player

**UNIT-V**Home/OfficeAppliances

Diagrams,operatingprinciplesandcontrollerforFAXandPhotocopier,Microwave Oven,WashingMachine, Airconditioner andRefrigerators, Digitalcameraandcamcoder.

**References:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Consumer Electronics	Bali S.P.	Pearson Education India, 2010, latest edition
2.	Audio video systems : principle practices & troubleshooting	Bali R and Bali S.P	Khanna Book Publishing Co. (P) Ltd., 2010 Delhi, India, latest edition
3.	Modern Television practices	Gulati R.R.	New Age International Publication (P) Ltd. New Delhi Year 2011, latest edition
4.	Audio video systems	Gupta R.G.	Tata Mc graw Hill, New Delhi, India 2010, latest edition
5.	Mastering Digital Television	Whitaker Jerry & Benson Blair	McGraw-Hill Professional, 2010, latest edition
6.	Standard handbook of Audio engineering	Whitaker Jerry & Benson Blair	McGraw-Hill Professional, 2010, latest edition.

**Course Content:****UNIT 1**

Block diagram and sub-system description of a digital communication system. Sampling of low-pass and band-pass signals, PAM, PCM, signal to quantization noise ratio analysis of linear and nonlinear quantizers, Line codes and bandwidth considerations; PCM TDM hierarchies, frame structures, frame synchronization and bit stuffing.

**UNIT 2**

Quantization noise analysis of DM and ADM; DPCM and ADPCM; Low bitrate coding of speech and video signals. Baseband transmission, matched filter, performance in additive Gaussian noise; Intersymbol interference (ISI), Nyquist criterion for zero ISI, sinusoidal roll-off filtering, correlative coding, equalizers and adaptive equalizers; Digital subscriber lines.

**UNIT 3**

Geometric representation of signals, maximum likelihood decoding; Correlation receiver, equivalence with matched filter. Generation, detection and probability of error analysis of OOK, BPSK, coherent and non-coherent FSK, QPSK and DPSK; QAM, MSK and multicarrier modulation; Comparison of bandwidth and bitrate of digital modulation schemes.

**UNIT 4**

Introduction to Information and Coding Theories: Information Theory: information measures, Shannon entropy, differential entropy, mutual information, capacity theorem for point-to-point channels with discrete and continuous alphabets. Coding Theory: linear block codes – definitions, properties, bounds on minimum distance (Singleton, Hamming, GV, MRRW), soft versus hard decision decoding, some specific codes (Hamming, RS, Concatenated); Convolutional codes – structure, decoding (the Viterbi and BCJR algorithms); Turbo codes, LDPC codes.



**References:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Communication Systems	Haykin, S	4th Ed., John Wiley & Sons
2.	Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems	Lathi, B.P. and Ding, Z	Intl. 4th Ed., Oxford University Press.
3.	Digital Communications	Proakis, J.G. and Saheli, M	5th Ed., McGraw-Hill
4.	Digital Communication: Fundamentals and Applications	Sklar, B., and Ray, P.K	2nd Ed., Dorling Kindersley
5.	Elements of Information Theory	T. Cover and J. Thomas	2/e, Wiley.
6.	Principles of Digital Communication	R. G. Gallager	Cambridge Univ. Press
7.	A Foundation in Digital Communication	A. Lapidoth	Cambridge Univ. Press
8.	Error Control Coding	S. Lin and D. Costello	2/e, Prentice Hall.

**CourseContent:**

1. PulseCodeModulationandDifferentialPulseCodeModulation.
2. DeltaModulationandAdaptiveDeltamodulation.
3. SimulationofBandPassSignalTransmissionandReception•AmplitudeShiftKeying•Frequency ShiftKeying• Phase ShiftKeying.
4. PerformanceAnalysisofBandPassSignalTransmissionandReception•AmplitudeShiftKeying•Frequency ShiftKeying•PhaseShiftKeying.
5. ImplementationofAmplitudeShiftKeying
6. ImplementationofFrequencyShiftKeying
7. ImplementationofPhaseShiftKeying.
8. TimeDivisionMultiplexing:PLL(CD4046)basedsynch,clockanddataextraction

**References:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Communication Systems	Haykin, S	4th Ed., John Wiley & Sons
2.	Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems	Lathi, B.P. and Ding, Z	Intl. 4th Ed., Oxford University Press.
3.	Digital Communications	Proakis, J.G. and Saheli, M	5th Ed., McGraw-Hill
4.	Digital Communication: Fundamentals and Applications	Sklar, B., and Ray, P.K	2nd Ed., Dorling Kindersley
5.	Elements of Information Theory	T. Cover and J. Thomas	2/e, Wiley.
6.	Principles of Digital Communication	R. G. Gallager	Cambridge Univ. Press
7.	A Foundation in Digital Communication	A. Lapidoth	Cambridge Univ. Press
8.	Error Control Coding	S. Lin and D. Costello	2/e, Prentice Hall.

**CourseContent:**



**Unit 1: Fundamental Troubleshooting Procedures Inside An Electronic Equipment:** Reading Drawings And Diagrams–Block Diagram, Circuit Diagram, Wiring Diagram; Dis-assembly and re-assembly of equipment, Equipment Failures and causes such as poor design, production deficiencies, careless storage and transport, inappropriate operating conditions, Nature of faults, Fault location procedure, Fault finding aids–Service and maintenance manuals and instruction manuals, Test and Measuring instruments, special tools Troubleshooting techniques, Approaching components for tests, Ground 421 Electronics and Communication Engineering Curriculum Structure  
ingsystems in Electronic Equipment, Temperature sensitive Intermittent problems Corrective actions, Situations where repair should not be attempted.

**Unit 2 : Passive Components and Their Testing** Passive Components- Resistors, Capacitors, Inductors

Failures in fixed resistors, testing of resistors, variable resistors, variable resistors as potentiometers, failures in potentiometers, testing of potentiometers, servicing potentiometers, LDRs and Thermistors Types of capacitors and their performance, Failures in capacitors, testing of capacitors and precautions therein, variable capacitor types, Testing of inductors and inductance measurement

**Unit 3 : Testing of Semiconductor Devices** Types of semiconductor devices, Causes of failure in Semiconductor Devices, Types of failure Test procedures for Diodes, special types of Diodes, Bipolar Junction Transistors, Field Effect Transistors, Thyristors Operational Amplifiers, Fault diagnosis in op-amp circuits

**Unit 4: Logic IC families, Packages in Digital ICs, IC identification, IC pin-outs, Handling ICs, Digital troubleshooting methods – typical faults, testing digital ICs with pulse generators Logic clip, Logic Probe, Logic Pulser, Logic Current Tracer, Logic Comparator Special consideration for fault diagnosis in digital circuits Handling precautions for ICs sensitive to static electricity Testing flip-flops, counters, registers, multiplexers and de-multiplexers, encoders and decoders; Tri-state logic.**

**Unit 5: Rework and Repair of Surface Mount Assemblies** Surface Mount Technology and surface mount devices Surface Mount Semiconductor packages– SOIC, SOT, LCCC, LGA, BGA, COB, Flatpacks and Quad Packs, Cylindrical Diode Packages, Packaging of Passive Components as SMDs Repairing Surface Mount PCBs, Rework Stations.

**References:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Modern Electronic Equipment: Troubleshooting, Repair and Maintenance	Khandpur	TMH 2006
2.	Electronic Instruments and Systems: Principles, Maintenance and Troubleshooting	R. G. Gupta	Tata McGraw Hill Edition 2001
3.	Student Reference Manual for Electronic Instrumentation Laboratories	David L Terrell	Butterworth-Heinemann
4.	Electronic Testing and Fault Diagnosis	G. C. Loveday, A. H	Wheeler Publishing

**Course Contents:**

**UNIT I- IC Fabrication and Circuit Configuration for Linear IC**

Advantages of ICs over discrete components – Manufacturing process of monolithic ICs Construction of monolithic bipolar transistor – Monolithic diodes – Integrated Resistors Monolithic Capacitors – Inductors. Current mirror and current sources, Current sources as active loads, Voltage sources, Voltage References, BJT Differential amplifier with active loads, General operational amplifier stages  
- and internal circuit diagram of IC 741, DC and AC performance characteristics, slew rate, Open and closed loop configurations.

#### **UNIT II Applications of Operational Amplifiers**

Sign Changer, Scale Changer, Phase Shift Circuits, Voltage Follower, V-to-I and I-to-V converters, adder, subtractor, Instrumentation amplifier, Integrator, Differentiator, Logarithmic amplifier, Antilogarithmic amplifier, Comparators, Schmitt trigger, Precision rectifier, peak detector, clipper and clamper, Low-pass, high-pass and band-pass Butterworth filters.

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#### **UNIT III Analog Multiplier and PLL**

Analog Multiplier using Emitter Coupled Transistor Pair - Gilbert Multiplier cell – Variable transconductance

technique, analog multiplier ICs and their applications, Operation of the basic PLL, Closed loop analysis, Voltage controlled oscillator, Monolithic PLL IC 565, application of PLL for AM detection, FM detection, FSK modulation and demodulation and Frequency synthesizing.

#### **UNIT IV Analog to digital and digital to analog converters**

Analog and Digital Data Conversions, D/A converter – specifications - weighted resistor type, R-2R Ladder type, Voltage Mode and Current-Mode R2R Ladder types switches for D/A converters, high speed sample-and-hold circuits, A/D Converters specifications - Flash type - Successive Approximation type - Single Slope type – Dual Slope type - A/D Converter using Voltage-to-Time Conversion - Over-sampling A/D Converters.

#### **UNIT V Waveform generators and special function ICs**

Sine-wave generators, Multivibrators and Triangular wave generator, Saw-tooth wave generator, ICL 8038 function generator, Timer IC 555, IC Voltage regulators – Three terminal fixed and adjustable

voltage regulators - IC 723 general purpose regulator Monolithic switching regulator, Switched capacitor filter ICMF 10, Frequency to Voltage and Voltage to Frequency converters, Audio Power amplifier, Video Amplifier, Isolation Amplifier, Opto-couplers and fibre optic IC.

**SUGGESTED TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Design with operational amplifiers and analog integrated circuits, 3rd Edition	Sergio Franco	Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007
2.	Linear Integrated Circuits,	. D.Roy Choudhry, Shail Jain	New Age International Pvt. Ltd
3.	System design using Integrated Circuits	. B.S.Sonde	New Age Pub, 2nd Edition, 2001
4.	Analysis and Design of Analog Integrated Circuits	Gray and Meyer	Wiley International, 2005.
5.	OP-AMP and Linear ICs	Ramakant A.Gayakwad	Prentice Hall / Pearson Education, 4th Edition, 2001
6.	Operational Amplifier and Linear Integrated Circuits	K Lal Kishore	, Pearson Education, 2006

1. Operational Amplifiers(IC741)-Characteristics and Application.
2. Waveform Generation using Op-Amp(IC741).
3. Applications of Timer IC555.
4. Design of Active filters.
5. Study and application of PLLIC's
6. Design of binary adder and subtractor.
7. Design of counters.
8. Study of multiplexer and demultiplexer/decoders.
9. Implementation of combinational logic circuits.

**Course Content:****Unit I-**

Embedded C basic operators for Arduino Familiarizing with the Arduino IDE.

Sketch designing for

Arduino Communication interface using serial port

Basic understanding of the code with boolean operations, pointer access operations, bitwise operations, compounded operations.

**Unit II-**

Embedded C control structure blocks Looping mechanism – for, do and while.

The branching operations based on condition expression

**Unit III Introduction to Arduino Mega**

Arduino Mega specifications including power ratings, digital and analog peripherals. Difference between the C language and Embedded C language

Arduino Mega Ports, Pins, Digital and Analog Peripherals

**Unit IV Communication with Arduino**

Different communication modules available with their real-life application Communication interface

**SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Arduino Projects For Dummies (For Dummies Series)	Kennedy George; Davis Bernard; Prasanna SRM	Wiley (5 July 2013) ISBN : 978-1118551479
2.	Make: Getting Started With Arduino - The Open Source Electronics Prototyping Platform	Massimo Banzi and Michael Shioh	Shroff/Maker Media; Third edition (27 December 2014) ISBN : 978-9351109075

**SUGGESTED SOFTWARE/LEARNING WEBSITES:**

d. <https://www.arduino.cc/reference/en/>

e. <https://learn.adafruit.com/category/learn-arduino>

**Course Content:****SUGGESTED PRACTICALS/EXERCISES**

The practical in this section are PrOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessed in the student for the attainment of the competency.

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
1.	Built-in LED state control by push button sketch implementation	I	02*
2.	Built-in LED blinking sketch implementation	I	02
3.	Built-in LED blinking by toggling states based on binary operation	I	02
4.	Built-in LED state control by user interface through serial port	I	02*
5.	User interface for boolean operation and bit wise operation through serial port	I	02
6.	User interface for compounded operation through serial port	I	02
7.	Looping mechanism to check the state of pin and if change print its status on serial port	II	02
8.	Controlling multiple LEDs with a loop and an array	II	02
9.	Use a potentiometer to control the blinking of an LED	III	02*
10.	Uses an analog output (PWM pin) to fade an LED.	III	02
11.	Servo Motor Control using PWM	III	02
12.	Temperature sensor interfacing and sending its reading over serial port	IV	04
13.	I2C light sensor interfacing and sending its reading over serial port	IV	04*
	<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>

**SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Arduino Projects For Dummies (For Dummies Series)	Kennedy George; Davis Bernard; Prasanna SRM	Wiley (5 July 2013) ISBN : 978-1118551479
2.	Make: Getting Started With Arduino - The Open Source Electronics Prototyping Platform	Massimo Banzi and Michael Shiloh	Shroff/Maker Media; Third edition (27 December 2014) ISBN : 978-9351109075

**SUGGESTED SOFTWARE/LEARNING WEBSITES:**

f. <https://www.arduino.cc/reference/en/>

g. <https://learn.adafruit.com/category/learn-arduino>

**Course Content:**

**Unit I** - Overview of Cellular

Systems Evolution 2G/3G/4G/5G

Cellular Concepts – Frequency reuse, Co-channel and Adjacent channel Interference

**Unit II** - Wireless propagation

Link budget, Free-space path loss, Noise figure of receiver, Multipath fading, Shadowing, Fading margin, Shadowing margin

**Unit III** Antenna diversity, wireless channel capacity and

MIMO **Unit IV** Overview of CDMA, OFDM and LTE

**SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1	Wireless Communications – Principles and Practice	T. S. Rappaport,	(2nd edition) Pearson ISBN 9788131731864
2	Modern Wireless Communications	Haykin & Moher	Pearson 2011 (Indian Edition) ISBN : 978-8131704431

**Course Content:****SUGGESTED PRACTICALS/EXERCISES**

The practical in this section are PrOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessed in the student for the attainment of the competency.

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
1.	To understand the cellular frequency reuse concept to find the co-channel cells for a particular cell.	I	04
2.	To understand the path loss	II	04
3.	Understand the path loss with shadowing	II	04

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
4.	Understanding the Flat fading	II	04
5.	Understanding the Frequency selective fading	II	04
6.	Understanding the Multipath channel for the following objectives 1. No Fading 2. Flat Fading 3. Dispersive Fading	II	04
7.	To simulate a dipole antenna ( $\lambda$ , $\lambda/4$ , $\lambda/2$ , $3\lambda/2$ ) for a particular frequency using 4NEC2	III	04
8.	Perform following experiments using CDMA trainer kit 1. PSK modulation and demodulation experiment 2. Bit synchronization extraction experiment 3. Error correction encoding experiment	IV	04
	<b>Total</b>		<b>32</b>

#### REFERENCES/SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1	Wireless Communications - Principles and Practice	T. S. Rappaport,	(2nd edition) Pearson ISBN 9788131731864
2	Modern Wireless Communications	Haykin & Moher	Pearson 2011 (Indian Edition) ISBN : 978-8131704431

#### CourseContent:

**UnitI-**Industrial automation overview and data acquisition Architecture of Industrial Automation Systems. Measurement Systems Characteristics Data Acquisition Systems

#### Unit II - Control

Generation Introduction to Automatic Control P-I-D Control Feedforward Control Ratio Control The branching operations based on condition expression

#### Unit III Sequential control and

PLC Introduction to Sequence Control, PLC, RLL 427 Electronics and Communication Engineering Curriculum Structure PLC Hardware Environment

#### Unit IV Industrial control

application Hydraulic Control Systems Pneumatic Control Systems Energy Savings with Variable Speed Drives Introduction To CNC Machines

#### REFERENCES/SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:



S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Industrial Instrumentation, Control and Automation	S. Mukhopadhyay, S. Sen and A. K. Deb	Jaico Publishing House, 2013 ISBN : 978-8184954098
2.	Electric Motor Drives, Modelling, Analysis and Control	R. Krishnan	Prentice Hall India, 2002 ISBN : 978-0130910141

**CourseContent:**

**SUGGESTEDPRACTICALS/EXERCISES**

The practical in this section are PrOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessedinthestudent for theattainment ofthecompetency.

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
1.	Develop a data acquisition system using arduino	I	04
2.	Temperature control system using PID	II	04
3.	Level control system based on error feedback	II	04
4.	PLC programming using Relay ladder Logic for AND , OR XOR and NOR gate	III	04
5.	PLC, RLL programming using CASCADE method	III	04
6.	PLC timer, counter, registers and analog input/output functions	III	04
7.	Variable Speed drive of an induction motor	IV	04
8.	PLC/ microcontroller based computer numerical control machine job completion	IV	04
	<b>Total</b>		<b>32</b>

**SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1	Industrial Instrumentation, Control and Automation	S. Mukhopadhyay, S. Sen and A. K. Deb	Jaico Publishing House, 2013 ISBN : 978-8184954098
2	Electric Motor Drives, Modelling, Analysis and Control	R. Krishnan	Prentice Hall India, 2002 ISBN : 978-0130910141

**CourseContent:**

**SUGGESTEDPRACTICALS/EXERCISES**

The practical in this section are PrOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessedinthestudent for theattainment ofthecompetency.



S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
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2.	Temperature control system using PID	II	04
3.	Level control system based on error feedback	II	04
4.	PLC programming using Relay ladder Logic for AND , OR XOR and NOR gate	III	04
5.	PLC, RLL programming using CASCADE method	III	04
6.	PLC timer, counter, registers and analog input/output functions	III	04
7.	Variable Speed drive of an induction motor	IV	04
8.	PLC/ microcontroller based computer numerical control machine job completion	IV	04
	<b>Total</b>		<b>32</b>

#### CourseContent:

##### Unit I - Introduction to

MicrowavesHistoryandapplicationsofMicrowaves

Mathematical Model of Microwave Transmission-Microwave transmission modes, waveguidesandtransmissionlines,ImpedanceMatching  
MicrowaveNetworkAnalysis

##### UnitII- PassiveandActiveMicrowaveDevices

Directional Coupler, Power Divider, Attenuator, Resonator.Microwaveactivecomponents:Diodes,Transistors,MicrowaveTubes

Unit III -Microwave Design Principles- Microwave Filter Design, Microwave Amplifier Design,MicrowaveMixer Design,MicrowaveOscillatorDesign. MicrowaveAntennas

UnitIV-Microwave Measurements,MicrowaveSystems,EffectofMicrowaveson humanbody.

#### SUGGESTEDLEARNINGRESOURCES:

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1	Microwave Engineering	D.M. Pozar	Wiley; Fourth edition (2013) ISBN 978-8126541904
2	Foundation for Microwave Engineering	R.E. Collins	Wiley; Second edition (2007) ISBN : 978-8126515288

Course Code	:	ECPE307
Course Title	:	Microwave and RADAR Lab
Number of Credits	:	1 (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PE

#### CourseContent:

##### SUGGESTEDPRACTICALS/EXERCISES

The practical in this section are PrOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessedinthe student for theattainment ofthecompetency.

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
1.	To study wave guide components.	I	04
2.	To study the characteristics of Gunn oscillator Gun diode as modulated source.	I	04
3.	Introduction to Smith chart and its application for the unknown impedance measurement.	I	04
4.	Study the behavior of impedance matching for passive networks using Smith chart.	II	04
5.	To study loss and attenuation measurement of attenuator	II	04
6.	Construct a cavity resonator in waveguide and study its characteristics using the network analyzer and a frequency counter.	III	04
7.	To determine the frequency and wavelength in a rectangular waveguide working in TE <sub>10</sub> mode	IV	04
	<b>Total</b>		<b>28</b>

#### SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1	Microwave Engineering	D.M. Pozar	Wiley; Fourth edition (2013) ISBN 978-8126541904
2	Foundation for Microwave Engineering	R.E. Collins	Wiley; Second edition (2007) ISBN : 978-8126515288

#### CourseContent:

**Unit1**-Introduction to data communication.

Concept of analog and digital signals. Bandwidth. Network architecture. Basics of OSI and TCP/IP reference models.

Types of Computer Networks – Personal Area Network, Local Area Network, Metropolitan Area Network, Wide Area Network, Internet network.

Computer Network Topologies–

Point-to-Point, Bus topology, Star topology, ring topology, mesh topology, tree topology, Daisy Chain, Hybrid Topology,

Computer Network Model. Transmission media. Wired and wireless connectivity.

**Unit2**–Digital & Analog Transmission.

Digital Transmission–Digital to Digital Conversion, Line Coding, Unipolar Encoding, Polar Encoding, Bipolar Encoding, block Coding

Analog Transmission - Analog-to-Digital Conversion, Digital to analog Conversion, Analog to Analog Conversion.

Sampling, Quantization, Encoding, Transmission Modes.

**Unit3**– Wireless Communication.

Radio, Microwave, Infra-red, Light Transmission.

Wireless Communication Standards, Characterization of the Wireless Channel, Receiver Techniques for Fading Dispersive Channels,

Mobility Management in Wireless Networks, Mobile IP, Mobile

Ad hoc Networks, Ad hoc Routing Protocols, Performance Analysis of DSR and CBRP,

Cluster Techniques, Incremental Cluster Maintenance Scheme, Spacetime Coding for Wireless Communication.

#### **Unit4–Data Link Layer Technologies.**

Types of Network Routing, Network Layer Protocols. FDM, TDM and CDMA.

Circuit and packet switching. Frame relay and ATM switching. ISDN. Local area network protocols. Fibre optic networks. Satellite networks.

Data link layer design issues: its functions and protocols. Internet protocol. Routing algorithms. Congestion control algorithms. IP addressing schemes. Internet networking and sub-netting.

Error Detection and Correction-

Types of Errors, Detection, Correction Switching and Data link layer, data link control and protocols

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#### **Unit5- Transmission Media & Transmission Control protocol.**

Magnetic Media, Twisted Pair Cable, Coaxial Cable, Power Lines, Fiber Optics.

Protocol-

Features, Header, Addressing, Connection Management, Error Control and Flow Control, Multiplexing, Congestion Control, Timer Management, Crash Recovery

#### **REFERENCES/SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:**

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Computer Networking A top down Approach:	J.F.Kurose	Pearson
2.	Computer Networks and Internet	D.E. Comer	Pearson
3.	Wireless Communications: Principles and Practice, 2nd edition	T. Rappaport	Prentice Hall, 2002
4.	Wireless Communication and Networking	John W. Mark, Weihua Zhuang	
5.	Modelling and Analysis of Computer Communication Networks	Jeremiah F. Hayes	
6.	Data communication & Networking	Stallings	

#### **SUGGESTED SOFTWARE/LEARNING WEBSITES:**

- [www.tutorialspoint.com/data\\_communication\\_computer\\_network/data\\_communication\\_computer\\_network\\_tutorial.pdf](http://www.tutorialspoint.com/data_communication_computer_network/data_communication_computer_network_tutorial.pdf)
- [www.turbofuture.com/industrial/Elements-of-Electronic-Communications-System](http://www.turbofuture.com/industrial/Elements-of-Electronic-Communications-System)
- [www.st-andrews.ac.uk/~www\\_pa/Scots\\_Guide/iandm/part3/page1.html](http://www.st-andrews.ac.uk/~www_pa/Scots_Guide/iandm/part3/page1.html)
- [www.antenna-theory.com/basics/main.php](http://www.antenna-theory.com/basics/main.php)
- [www.explainthatstuff.com/antennas.html](http://www.explainthatstuff.com/antennas.html)
- [www.circuitdiagram.org/am-radio-receiver-with-mk484.html](http://www.circuitdiagram.org/am-radio-receiver-with-mk484.html)
- [www.circuitstoday.com/single-chip-fm-radio-circuit](http://www.circuitstoday.com/single-chip-fm-radio-circuit)

Course Code	:	ECPC304
Course Title	:	Computer Networking and Data Communication Lab
Number of Credits	:	1 (L : 0 , T : 0, P : 2)
Prerequisites	:	NIL
Course Category	:	PC

#### **Course Content:**

#### **SUGGESTED PRACTICALS/EXERCISES**

The practical in this section are ProOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessed in the student for the attainment of the competency.

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
1.	To study the different physical equipment used for networking		02*
2.	Study the different internetworking devices in a computer network		02*
3.	Study the working of basic networking commands		02*

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
4.	To study PC to PC communication using parallel port		02
5.	Study of LAN in Star Topology		02
6.	Study of LAN in Bus Topology		02
7.	Study of LAN in Tree Topology		02
8.	Study and configuration of modem of computer		02
9.	Study of wireless communication		02*
10.	Studying PC Communication using LAN		02
	<b>Total</b>		<b>20</b>

#### Reference Books:

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	Basic Electrical Engineering	Mittle and Mittal	McGraw Education, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN : 978-0-07-0088572-5
2.	Basic Electrical Engineering	Ritu Sahdev	Khanna Publishing House, Delhi 2018, ISBN: 978-93-86173-49-2
3.	Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering	Saxena, S. B. Lal	Cambridge University Press, latest edition ISBN : 9781107464353
4.	Electrical Technology Vol – I	Theraja, B. L.	S. Chand publications, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN: 9788121924405
5.	Basic Electronics	S. Biswas	Khanna Publishing House, Delhi ISBN: 978-81-87522-164
6.	Electrical Technology Vol – II	Theraja, B. L.	S. Chand publications, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN: 9788121924375
7.	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	Jegathesan, V.	Wiley India, New Delhi, 2015 ISBN : 97881236529513
8.	A text book of Applied Electronics	Sedha, R.S.	S.Chand ,New Delhi, 2008 ISBN-13: 978-8121927833
9.	Electronics Principles	Malvino, Albert Paul, David	McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN-13: 978-0-07-352444-9
10.	Principles of Electronics	Mehta, V.K. Mehta, Rohit	S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2014, ISBN-13-9788121924504
11.	Fundamental of Electronic Devices and Circuits	Bell Devid	Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2015 ISBN : 9780195425239

#### SUGGESTED SOFTWARE/LEARNING WEBSITES:

a. [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transformer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transformer)

- b. [www.animations.physics.unsw.edu.au/~jw/AC.html](http://www.animations.physics.unsw.edu.au/~jw/AC.html)
- c. [www.alpharubicon.com/altenergy/understandingAC.htm](http://www.alpharubicon.com/altenergy/understandingAC.htm)
- d. [www.electronics-tutorials](http://www.electronics-tutorials)
- e. [learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/transistors](http://learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/transistors)
- f. [www.pitt.edu/~qiw4/Academic/ME2082/Transistor%20Basics.pdf](http://www.pitt.edu/~qiw4/Academic/ME2082/Transistor%20Basics.pdf)
- g. [www.technologystudent.com/elec1/transis1.htm](http://www.technologystudent.com/elec1/transis1.htm)
- h. [www.learningaboutelectronics.com](http://www.learningaboutelectronics.com)
- i. [www.electrical4u.com](http://www.electrical4u.com)

